

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

MAY, 1944.

16 JUN 1944

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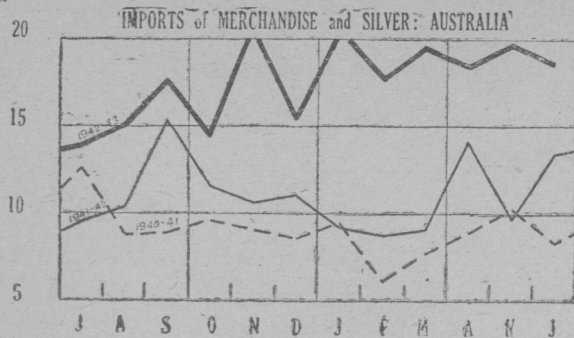
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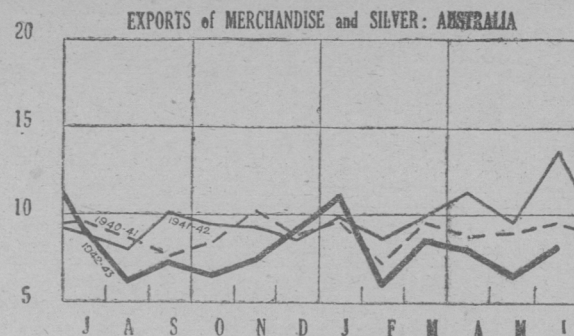
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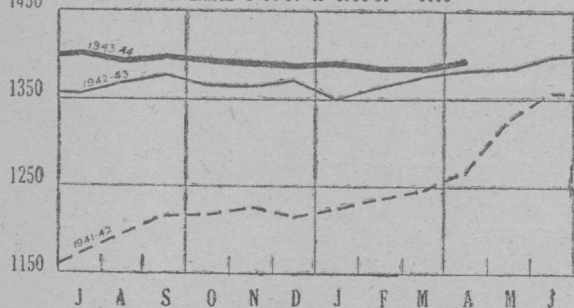


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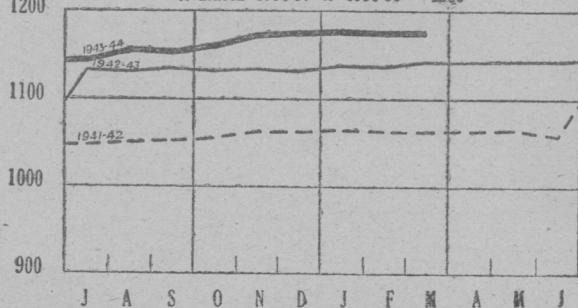
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WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX: BASIC MATERIALS and FOODS
AVERAGE 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 1000



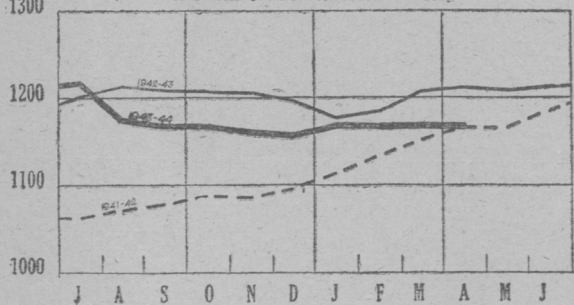
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EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA
AVERAGE 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 1000



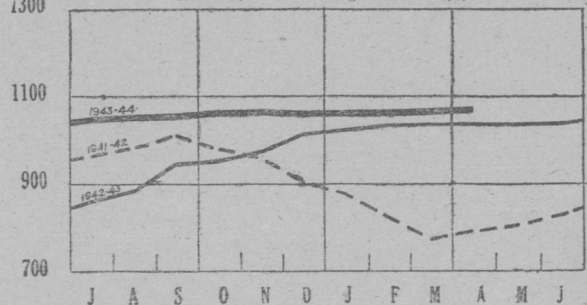
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RETAIL PRICE INDEX—FOOD and GROCERIES: SIX CAPITALS
AVERAGE 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 1000



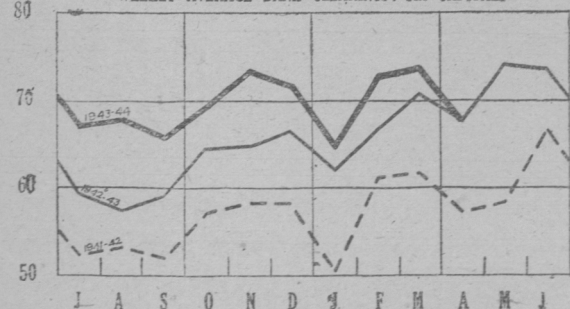
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ORDINARY SHARE PRICE INDEX (SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE)
AVERAGE 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 1000



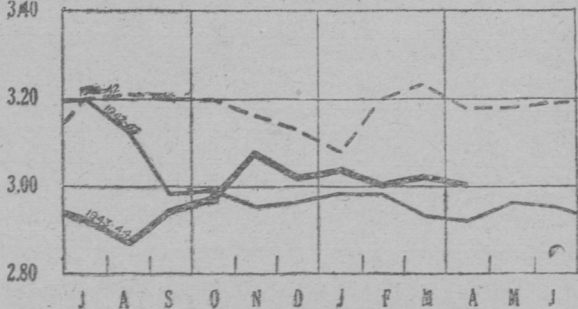
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WEEKLY AVERAGE BANK CLEARINGS: SIX CAPITALS



%

AVERAGE YIELD: AUSTRALIAN CONSOLIDATED LOANS
(12 YEARS)



CONTENTS.

GENERAL.										PAGE.
Indicators of Business Activity .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2, 3
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.										
Australia: Wage and Salary Earners in Civil Employment .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Employment in Factories .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
" " Retail Stores .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Trade Union Unemployment Returns .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
OVERSEA TRADE.										
Imports of Merchandise: Economic Classes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8, 9
" " Degree of Manufacture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Exports of Merchandise: Principal Commodities .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
PRICES.										
Summary of Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Export Price Index .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
" " (Changing Base) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Primary Production Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Wholesale Price Index .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
" " Indexes: Principal Countries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Retail Price and Wage-Rate Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
" Prices, Hours and Basic Wage Rates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Security Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19, 20
BUILDING AND PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY.										
Building Permits: Six Capital Cities and Suburbs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
" " Metropolitan and Provincial .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22, 23
Miscellaneous Indexes of Productive Activity .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
TRANSPORT.										
Motor Vehicle Registrations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Mainland State Railways: Freight, Passengers and Revenue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
INTERNAL TRADE.										
Wholesale Trade .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Retail Trade .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
BANKING AND EXCHANGE.										
Australian Trading Banks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Commonwealth Bank of Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
All Cheque-paying Banks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Bank Clearings .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Amounts on Deposit in Savings Banks; Notes held by Public; War Savings Certificates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Interest Rates and Bond Yields: Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Rates of Interest on First Mortgages: New South Wales .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Exchange Rates and Gold Prices .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
PUBLIC FINANCE.										
Commonwealth and States: Revenue and Expenditure .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
" " Short-Term Debt .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
MISCELLANEOUS.										
Post Office Activity .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
GRAPHS.										
Oversea Trade, Prices, Bond Yields, Bank Clearings .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Inside front cover
Employment, New Cars Registered, Post Office Receipts, Building Permits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Inside back cover

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following table summarizes the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein :—

Period.	Employment—Australia.(a)					Building Permits(d) Six Capital Cities and Suburbs (Monthly Averages).	Wholesale Trade—Australia : Net Sales Recorded Under Sales Tax Acts (Monthly Averages).	Bank Clearings : Six Capitals (Weekly Averages).	
	Estimated Total—All Employment.	Total—end of month (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces). (Revised—see note (b) below.)			Factories : Number of Persons Employed. (c)				Retail Stores : Index No. (Base : July, 1933 = 100).
		Males.	Females.	Total.					
	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.		£'000.	£ millions.	£ millions.
1928-29 ..	..	..	..	..	432	..	2,621	..	45.1
1933-34 ..	(e)1,621	(e)986	(e)325	(e)1,311	387	103.7	913	29.8	33.3
1935-36 ..	..	..	..	..	473	119.4	1,815	34.6	38.2
1936-37 ..	..	..	..	..	499	124.7	1,986	37.2	42.0
1937-38 ..	..	..	..	..	536	128.3	2,307	40.6	44.0
1938-39 ..	..	..	..	..	542	130.0	2,353	39.8	43.1
1939-40 ..	(f)2,061	(f)1,293	(f)437	(f)1,730	564	130.9	2,206	42.6	48.0
1940-41 ..	..	..	..	..	628	132.3	2,342	43.8	52.1
1941-42 ..	(g)2,206	(h)1,354	(h)574	(h)1,928	703	133.2	1,128	48.4	57.4
1942-43 ..	(i)2,141	(h)1,289	(h)616	(h)1,905	(j)739	116.3	272	49.7	65.7
1941-42—									
March ..		1,344	588	1,932	714	130.5	267	49.8	61.8
April ..		1,336	593	1,929	715	129.2	239	49.3	57.1
May ..		1,327	594	1,921	715	125.8	260	48.4	58.3
June ..	2,141	1,309	595	1,904	715	123.1	230	49.6	66.6
1942-43—					(j)				
July ..		1,308	599	1,907	725	120.9	238	51.4	59.2
August ..		1,302	601	1,903	727	119.6	204	51.2	57.2
September ..		1,298	603	1,901	729	118.0	259	49.0	59.0
October ..		1,293	607	1,900	732	117.1	283	50.9	64.6
November ..		1,288	612	1,900	736	118.0	308	49.6	64.9
December ..		1,286	616	1,902	737	120.4	349	51.3	66.4
January ..		1,286	615	1,901	737	115.7	271	44.2	62.0
February ..		1,286	622	1,908	743	114.5	258	49.6	66.7
March ..		1,285	628	1,913	749	113.9	228	51.5	70.8
April ..		1,277	630	1,907	752	113.0	219	48.7	67.9
May ..		1,275	631	1,906	749	112.5	347	50.3	74.0
June ..	2,109	1,274	631	1,905	749	112.2	300	48.7	73.6
1943-44—		(j)	(j)	(j)					
July ..		1,270	634	1,904	747	111.3	455	50.1	67.1
August ..		1,270	635	1,905	746	110.2	248	50.8	67.9
September ..		1,268	637	1,905	745	109.9	321	51.6	65.7
October ..		1,271	640	1,911	745	109.6	303	51.9	69.1
November ..		1,271	641	1,912	743	110.3	271	53.4	73.3
December ..		1,272	642	1,914	737	114.1	214	51.3	71.4
January ..		1,273	636	1,909	737	110.0	175	(j)43.7	64.7
February ..		1,274	638	1,912	738	109.6	285	(j)48.9	72.5
March ..		1,275	640	1,915	738	109.6	529	(k)	73.5

(a) Total number of wage or salary earners in employment excluding employees in the defence forces, at home or abroad.
(b) Figures for June, 1933, July, 1939, and June, 1943, were obtained from the Census, National Register and Civilian Register respectively. All figures to June, 1943, are now final. (c) Excludes working proprietors. (d) All building operations excluding Government buildings. See footnote on p. 21. (e) June, 1933. (f) July, 1939. (g) July, 1941. (h) Average for year. (i) June, 1942. (j) Subject to revision. (k) Not available.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

At end of Period.	Mainland State Railways Revenue.		P.M.G.'s Depart- ment Receipts. (a)	Motor Vehicles on Register.		Savings Bank Deposits.	Australian Notes held by Public.	Nine Australian Trading Banks.		
	Gross.	Net.		Motor Cars.	Com- mercial Vehicles, etc.			Deposits.		Advances.
								Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	
	£'000. (b)	£'000. (b)	£'000. (b)	'000.	'000.	£ millions.	£ millions. (c)	£ millions. (d)	£ millions. (d)	£ millions. (d)
1928-29 ..	3,947	812	1,071	474	72	225.5	25.5	176.9	107.5	246.7
1934-35 ..	3,171	845	1,164	458	156	217.9	26.7	184.5	106.1	252.2
1935-36 ..	3,259	858	1,239	485	181	225.0	28.2	181.0	108.9	260.7
1936-37 ..	3,407	886	1,318	499	214	230.9	29.9	192.8	119.2	259.7
1937-38 ..	3,632	886	1,396	535	242	240.4	31.9	201.5	120.4	284.1
1938-39 ..	3,580	694	1,447	562	258	245.6	33.1	203.9	120.1	290.8
1939-40 ..	3,720	817	1,491	560	261	237.0	39.1	214.7	138.4	286.8
1940-41 ..	4,164	943	1,590	539	262	252.2	49.4	210.0	157.7	283.1
1941-42 ..	5,235	1,178	1,803	451	251	274.3	68.8	195.5	193.6	269.9
1942-43 ..	6,622	1,544	2,033	472	256	358.0	107.7	199.5	258.4	244.8
Monthly Totals.										
1941-42—										
April ..	6,002	1,991	1,794	452	254	264.4	81.0	} 195.5	193.6	269.9
May ..	6,284	1,535	1,906	449	253	269.3	83.0			
June ..	6,033	2,448	2,180	451	251	274.3	86.5			
		(e)								
1942-43—										
July ..	6,388	2,607	2,038	448	250	282.5	89.3	} 193.1	199.2	264.1
August ..	6,597	2,727	1,999	451	252	290.0	94.1			
September ..	6,931	1,960	2,030	453	252	295.4	96.4			
October ..	6,914	2,735	1,940	453	252	301.5	98.6	} 194.0	225.4	249.6
November ..	6,370	2,097	1,697	456	253	305.9	101.7			
December ..	6,683	1,041	2,109	460	254	309.0	109.6			
January ..	6,739	2,281	1,866	461	253	317.7	106.3	} 197.1	250.2	236.4
February ..	6,047	1,214	1,976	464	255	327.5	111.3			
March ..	6,951	1,308	2,199	467	255	336.1	115.9			
April ..	6,586	1,897	2,006	467	255	337.1	123.5	} 199.5	258.4	244.8
May ..	6,681	1,613	2,131	468	257	344.9	122.0			
June ..	6,489	3,009	2,399	472	256	358.0	123.9			
		(e)								
1943-44—										
July ..	6,856	2,268	1,993	469	258	370.3	126.7	} 207.4	258.0	244.7
August ..	6,896	2,326	2,383	471	261	382.0	131.6			
September ..	6,670	1,594	2,278	472	262	392.1	134.7			
October ..	6,593	1,926	2,150	474	263	398.6	139.5	} 210.9	277.1	235.5
November ..	6,396	1,670	2,225	479	266	404.1	137.9			
December ..	6,427	332	2,408	483	269	414.3	150.0			
January ..	6,210	1,614	1,979	482	267	425.2	148.8	212.6	297.9	226.1
February ..	..	..	2,364	486	270	436.4	152.3	215.9	311.0	222.8
March ..	..	..	2,286	488	272	446.0	161.2	218.2	320.8	224.4
April ..	..	..	1,929	(f)488	(f)273	450.8	166.5	217.7	326.6	227.6

(a) Actual collections. (b) Monthly averages. (c) Average of twelve monthly statements. (d) Quarter ended June; then quarterly averages; monthly averages from January, 1944. (e) Includes in some States certain annual and other commitments, and indicates loss. (f) Subject to revision.

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Month.	Total Employment. (a) (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.(b)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories.(c)	Building and Construction.(d)	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services.(e)
MALES (Thousands).										
1941—July ..	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	54.4	490.9	144.0	202.3	102.0	117.1	127.1
November..	381.3	1,000.0	1,381.3	53.9	509.8	136.5	207.3	101.9	117.9	127.2
1942—July ..	417.8	890.6	1,308.4	47.7	513.0	116.8	205.3	79.4	96.6	111.8
1943—March ..	414.7	870.6	1,285.3	45.0	521.2	96.4	205.0	73.0	91.7	107.5
June ..	409.3	864.6	1,273.9	45.0	520.5	91.3	205.1	71.4	88.8	106.5
July ..	409.7	860.5	1,270.2	44.8	519.0	89.7	206.1	71.0	87.7	106.6
August ..	409.3	860.4	1,269.7	44.7	518.6	91.6	205.8	70.3	88.1	106.6
September..	408.3	859.5	1,267.8	44.6	517.5	91.7	205.9	70.0	87.4	107.0
October ..	407.7	863.0	1,270.7	44.7	518.1	91.1	207.2	69.8	88.0	107.6
November..	405.8	865.2	1,271.0	44.6	516.2	90.8	207.7	70.2	88.8	108.2
December..	405.9	866.2	1,272.1	44.2	512.9	89.4	207.4	72.6	89.1	109.0
1944—January ..	406.1	866.7	1,272.8	44.1	515.2	86.9	208.6	70.7	89.8	109.2
February ..	405.3	868.9	1,274.2	44.4	516.2	85.3	210.2	70.3	90.3	109.7
March ..	405.3	869.6	1,274.9	44.2	515.9	84.1	210.3	70.7	90.9	110.6
FEMALES (Thousands).										
1941—July ..	70.8	477.7	548.5	0.5	187.8	1.9	21.1	102.3	44.1	148.1
November..	76.3	494.7	571.0	0.5	198.2	2.0	22.0	106.4	47.4	150.4
1942—July ..	102.4	496.5	598.9	0.6	212.3	2.1	26.4	103.0	52.3	152.5
1943—March ..	123.1	504.9	628.0	0.6	227.5	2.3	32.6	99.4	53.2	155.9
June ..	129.2	502.1	631.3	0.5	228.5	2.3	34.5	98.2	52.5	157.2
July ..	133.4	500.0	633.4	0.5	227.9	2.4	35.6	97.8	52.7	158.1
August ..	134.4	501.3	635.7	0.6	227.8	2.4	35.9	97.0	52.9	159.6
September..	133.6	503.2	636.8	0.5	227.2	2.3	35.9	96.8	53.0	160.4
October ..	134.1	505.8	639.9	0.5	227.1	2.4	35.9	96.6	53.0	162.7
November..	134.4	506.9	641.3	0.5	226.3	2.4	36.3	97.3	52.9	163.5
December..	134.1	507.4	641.5	0.5	224.2	2.4	36.7	99.6	52.3	162.7
1944—January ..	133.8	502.6	636.4	0.7	221.8	2.4	36.6	95.3	52.3	163.3
February ..	134.1	503.9	638.0	0.6	221.6	2.4	37.1	95.2	52.5	164.3
March ..	134.4	505.6	640.0	0.7	221.6	2.5	36.9	94.7	52.4	166.1
PERSONS (Thousands).										
1941—July ..	446.1	1,465.8	1,911.9	54.9	678.7	145.9	223.4	204.3	161.2	275.2
November..	457.6	1,494.7	1,952.3	54.4	708.0	138.5	229.3	208.3	165.3	277.6
1942—July ..	520.2	1,387.1	1,907.3	48.3	725.3	118.9	231.7	182.4	148.9	264.3
1943—March ..	537.8	1,375.5	1,913.3	45.6	748.7	98.7	237.6	172.4	144.9	263.4
June ..	538.5	1,366.7	1,905.2	45.5	749.0	93.6	239.6	169.6	141.3	263.7
July ..	543.1	1,360.5	1,903.6	45.3	746.9	92.1	241.7	168.8	140.4	264.7
August ..	543.7	1,361.7	1,905.4	45.3	746.4	94.0	241.7	167.3	141.0	266.2
September..	541.9	1,362.7	1,904.6	45.1	744.7	94.0	241.8	166.8	140.4	267.4
October ..	541.8	1,368.8	1,910.6	45.2	745.2	93.5	243.1	166.4	141.0	270.3
November..	540.2	1,372.1	1,912.3	45.1	742.5	93.2	244.0	167.5	141.7	271.7
December..	540.0	1,373.6	1,913.6	44.7	737.1	91.8	244.1	172.2	141.4	271.7
1944—January ..	539.9	1,369.3	1,909.2	44.8	737.0	89.3	245.2	166.0	142.1	272.5
February ..	539.4	1,372.8	1,912.2	45.0	737.8	87.7	247.3	165.5	142.8	274.0
March ..	539.7	1,375.2	1,914.9	44.9	737.5	86.6	247.2	165.4	143.3	276.7

(a) Employees in the defence forces, at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are excluded. From July, 1941, estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. All figures to June, 1943, are final.

(b) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) and of Allied Governments.

(c) From July, 1942, monthly figures are estimates subject to revision.

(d) Includes Allied Works Council projects.

(e) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Service (except private domestics).

EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES.

(Number of Employees in Thousands excluding Working Proprietors.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Vic-toria.	Queens-land.	South Aus-tralia.	Western Aus-tralia.	Tas-mania.	Australia.				
							Govern-mental (Munitions, Aircraft and Ships).(a)	Other Factories (including War Contractors).	Total Factories.	Index 1928-29 = 100.	
										Un-adjusted.	Divided by Index of Total Population.
1928-29 ..	174.1	149.3	43.4	35.4	19.8	10.0	7.1	424.9	432.0	100	100
1935-36 ..	186.0	175.3	43.1	37.2	19.9	11.0	6.1	466.4	472.5	109	103
1936-37 ..	197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	6.6	492.6	499.2	116	108
1937-38 ..	215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	7.4	528.5	535.9	124	115
1938-39 ..	219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	10.1	532.1	542.2	126	116
1939-40 ..	227.1	204.4	53.0	43.5	21.9	14.0	16.9	547.0	563.9	131	119
1940-41 ..	257.0	229.7	54.8	49.5	21.8	15.1	41.5	586.4	627.9	145	131
1941-42 ..	289.3	250.5	59.5	63.8	23.0	16.7	79.8	623.0	702.8	163	146
1942-43(b) ..	306.4	255.7	62.0	71.5	25.1	18.0	121.8	616.9	738.7	171	151
1941-42—											
February ..	291.7	252.0	57.2	65.4	23.3	17.4	85.5	621.5	707.0	164	146
March ..	294.0	252.8	58.9	67.2	23.4	17.5	90.8	623.0	713.8	165	146
April ..	293.6	251.3	59.9	68.7	23.3	17.7	95.2	619.3	714.5	165	146
May ..	294.8	249.9	60.6	69.2	23.5	17.4	100.5	614.9	715.4	166	147
June ..	294.0	249.7	61.5	69.4	23.3	17.1	103.8	611.2	715.0	166	147
1942-43 (b)											
July ..	298.1	253.2	62.5	71.1	23.2	17.2	109.3	616.0	725.3	168	149
August ..	299.3	252.3	63.2	71.3	23.5	17.4	111.3	615.7	727.0	168	149
September ..	300.3	253.4	63.3	70.9	23.8	17.4	113.1	616.0	729.1	169	150
October ..	302.5	254.6	62.9	71.1	24.1	17.1	114.8	617.5	732.3	170	150
November ..	304.2	256.3	62.6	71.0	24.4	17.3	117.8	618.0	735.8	170	150
December ..	306.8	256.0	60.7	71.3	24.6	17.5	121.0	615.9	736.9	171	151
January ..	307.0	256.9	58.2	71.9	25.4	18.0	124.9	612.5	737.4	171	151
February ..	308.6	257.4	60.3	72.1	25.8	18.3	127.4	615.1	742.5	172	152
March ..	311.0	259.1	61.5	72.3	26.1	18.7	130.2	618.5	748.7	173	152
April ..	312.9	258.8	61.7	72.6	26.5	19.1	130.9	620.7	751.6	174	153
May ..	312.9	255.6	63.0	71.7	26.5	19.2	131.7	617.2	748.9	173	152
June ..	313.5	254.6	64.0	71.2	26.8	18.9	130.3	618.7	749.0	173	152
1943-44(c)											
July ..	312.0	253.5	65.3	70.1	26.7	19.3	128.9	618.0	746.9	173	152
August ..	312.8	253.2	65.3	69.3	26.6	19.2	126.6	619.8	746.4	173	152
September ..	314.2	252.4	63.3	69.2	26.9	18.7	125.2	619.5	744.7	172	151
October ..	314.4	253.0	62.9	68.6	27.3	19.0	123.6	621.6	745.2	172	151
November ..	314.2	252.5	62.2	67.2	26.7	19.7	119.9	622.6	742.5	172	151
December ..	312.8	252.5	58.5	66.7	26.7	19.9	116.1	621.0	737.1	171	150
January ..	311.2	252.9	59.3	66.7	26.8	20.1	114.3	622.7	737.0	171	150
February ..	310.8	253.0	60.4	66.4	26.7	20.5	112.8	625.0	737.8	171	150
March ..	310.9	251.7	60.7	66.5	27.0	20.7	109.4	628.1	737.5	171	150

(a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged in aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) 1942-43 monthly figures are subject to revision.

(c) From July, 1943, monthly figures are estimates, subject to revision.

EMPLOYMENT IN RETAIL STORES.

Pay-roll Tax.—Employees on the last pay-roll of each month shown on returns of taxable employers whose principal activity was retail trade.

Those principal activity was retail trade.								
Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia (Six States).	
							Index.	Number.
Males—Index of Employment.								
No. of Employees—July, 1941	31,868	23,782	10,701	7,278	4,746	2,529	..	80,904
1941—July	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	80,904
November	1007	996	1020	987	961	996	1001	80,978
1943—March	709	716	733	751	703	762	720	58,205
April	708	704	719	740	694	772	712	57,608
May	701	703	710	732	695	772	707	57,221
June	700	700	701	729	694	756	704	56,968
July	696	697	693	720	685	756	700	56,599
August	690	689	693	710	675	757	693	56,073
September	688	688	679	711	672	762	690	55,850
October	685	684	684	711	664	760	688	55,656
November	683	697	678	719	675	766	692	55,983
December	720	701	710	741	696	777	715	57,853
1944—January	689	693	690	731	695	782	698	56,430
February	684	693	681	730	687	783	694	56,121
March	687	694	698	736	686	782	698	56,438
Females—Index of Employment.								
No. of Employees—July, 1941	31,840	22,088	8,533	7,184	4,832	2,067	..	76,544
1941—July	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	76,544
November	1060	1055	1069	1075	1070	1058	1062	81,269
1943—March	969	945	1008	961	986	991	967	74,040
April	957	933	1019	960	974	977	959	73,401
May	950	943	1018	961	974	979	959	73,379
June	951	937	1019	959	974	988	958	73,310
July	935	935	1027	941	967	976	949	72,637
August	925	925	1002	952	951	974	939	71,884
September	921	928	1004	948	938	976	937	71,739
October	923	919	995	952	936	984	935	71,569
November	930	922	1012	964	952	980	943	72,149
December	981	933	1051	972	981	990	974	74,560
1944—January	917	901	1001	964	954	990	931	71,263
February	912	896	1022	964	958	981	929	71,121
March	907	889	1015	962	962	982	925	70,778
Persons—Index of Employment.								
No. of Employees—July, 1941	63,708	45,870	19,234	14,462	9,578	4,596	..	157,448
1941—July	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	157,448
November	1034	1025	1042	1031	1016	1024	1030	162,247
1943—March	839	826	855	855	846	865	840	132,245
April	833	814	852	849	835	864	832	131,009
May	825	818	847	846	836	865	830	130,600
June	826	814	842	843	835	860	827	130,278
July	816	812	841	830	828	855	821	129,236
August	808	802	830	830	814	854	813	127,957
September	804	804	823	829	806	858	810	127,589
October	804	797	822	830	801	861	808	127,225
November	806	806	826	841	814	862	814	128,132
December	850	812	861	856	840	873	841	132,413
1944—January	803	793	831	847	826	876	811	127,693
February	798	790	832	846	824	872	808	127,242
March	797	788	839	849	825	872	808	127,216

TRADE UNION UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS.

The only regular records of unemployment available in comparable form over a considerable period are the quarterly percentages reported by trade unions to the Commonwealth Statistician. The membership of the reporting unions consists predominantly of males, and represents at present about 56 per cent. of the total trade union membership and between 20 and 25 per cent. of all wage and salary earners. For some States the returns are a more representative sample than for others. This table, therefore, should not be read as indicating the relative degree of unemployment amongst unionists in the individual States but as an indication of trend of unemployment as reported by secretaries of trade unions.

Period.			New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1928-29	..	..	10.6	9.7	7.0	14.6	9.1	13.0	10.2
1935-36	..	..	17.4	11.9	8.3	13.6	11.0	10.9	14.0
1936-37	..	..	12.8	10.1	7.4	9.4	6.0	8.4	10.6
1937-38	..	..	10.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.4	6.8	8.5
1938-39	..	..	10.3	10.0	6.0	9.4	6.5	8.9	9.3
1939-40	..	..	12.1	8.3	6.1	8.8	6.8	6.3	9.4
1940-41	..	..	7.5	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	5.6
1941-42	..	..	2.8	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
1942-43	..	..	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
1942—									
February	..	..	2.0	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.8
May	..	..	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.7
August	..	..	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.6
November	..	..	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3
1943—									
February	..	..	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
May	..	..	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
August	..	..	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1
November	..	..	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.1
1944—									
February	..	..	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.0

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS: CHANGE FROM NOVEMBER, 1943, TO FEBRUARY 1944.

Manufacturing—I. Wood, furniture, &c., nil; II. Engineering, metal works, &c., nil; III. Food, drink, tobacco, &c., 2.4% to 2.3%; IV. Clothing, hats, boots, &c., nil; V. Books, printing, &c., 0.2% to 0.3%; VI. Other Manufacturing, 1.2% to 1.0%; VII. Building, 1.2% to 1.4%; VIII. Mining, quarrying, &c., 3.3% to 3.0%; X. Land Transport, other than railway and tramway services, 1.5% to 1.4%; IX., XI., XII., XIII. and XIV. Other and Miscellaneous, 1.0% to 0.8%; All Groups, 1.1% to 1.0%.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES.

£'000 Sterling.

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—								Fuels, Lubricants, Aids to Production, Munitions (a).	
	Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.		Total.			
	Class Ia.		Class Ib.		Class Ic.		Class I.		Classes II., III., VII.	
Annual Totals.										
1928-29 ..	10,192	7.1	1,906	1.3	53,147	37.1	65,245	45.5	14,932	10.5
1935-36 ..	3,928	4.7	1,261	1.5	34,050	40.8	39,239	47.0	10,291	12.3
1936-37 ..	3,653	4.0	1,498	1.7	36,160	39.9	41,311	45.6	11,168	12.3
1937-38 ..	4,966	4.4	1,627	1.5	45,104	40.2	51,697	46.1	13,592	12.2
1938-39 ..	4,054	4.1	1,801	1.8	37,878	38.2	43,733	44.1	13,611	13.6
1939-40 ..	4,014	3.5	1,601	1.4	47,901	41.4	53,516	46.3	21,605	18.6
1940-41 ..	2,961	2.7	1,137	1.0	49,194	45.3	53,292	49.0	21,496	19.8
1941-42 (b)	2,634	1.8	977	0.7	55,547	37.1	59,158	39.6	50,066	33.5
1942-43 (b)	1,946	0.9	1,077	0.5	50,354	23.7	53,377	25.1	93,701	44.2
Monthly Totals.										
1940-41— June ..	292	3.5	76	0.9	3,751	44.8	4,119	49.2	1,311	15.7
1941-42— July (c) ..	268	2.8	92	1.0	4,494	46.7	4,854	50.5	1,549	16.2
August (c)	285	2.7	70	0.7	3,673	35.2	4,028	38.6	2,428	23.3
Sept. (c)	329	2.1	103	0.7	6,668	43.5	7,100	46.3	3,011	19.8
October (c)	222	1.9	100	0.9	4,288	36.8	4,610	39.6	3,162	27.1
Nov. (c) ..	199	1.8	124	1.2	4,293	40.0	4,616	43.0	2,694	24.9
Dec. (c) ..	213	1.9	105	1.0	4,115	36.8	4,433	39.7	4,233	37.9
January (c)	190	2.0	63	0.7	4,106	44.4	4,359	47.1	1,984	21.4
February (c)	188	2.1	58	0.7	4,589	52.2	4,835	55.0	1,431	16.3
March (c)	172	1.9	74	0.8	4,015	44.0	4,261	46.7	2,405	26.3
April (c) ..	186	1.5	79	0.6	4,319	34.8	4,584	36.9	4,870	39.3
May (c) ..	93	0.9	46	0.5	4,100	43.7	4,239	45.1	2,686	28.7
June (c) ..	289	1.9	63	0.4	4,493	29.2	4,845	31.5	7,279	47.3
1942-43— July (d) ..	195	1.4	55	0.4	4,576	32.8	4,826	34.6	4,285	30.7
August (d)	263	1.8	98	0.7	4,571	30.6	4,932	33.1	6,705	44.9
Sept. (d) ..	192	1.1	68	0.4	4,086	23.3	4,346	24.8	8,199	46.8
October (d)	211	1.4	56	0.4	4,519	30.9	4,786	32.7	5,994	41.0
Nov. (d) ..	221	1.1	50	0.2	5,409	25.7	5,680	27.0	10,600	50.3
Dec. (d) ..	117	0.7	84	0.5	4,863	30.8	5,064	32.0	5,449	34.5
January (d)	72	0.3	104	0.5	3,295	16.1	3,471	16.9	9,404	45.9
February (d)	92	0.5	71	0.4	3,081	17.2	3,244	18.1	7,869	44.0
March (d)	176	0.9	122	0.6	4,148	21.4	4,446	22.9	8,629	44.5
April (d) ..	139	0.7	108	0.6	3,793	20.3	4,040	21.6	9,327	50.0
May (d) ..	132	0.7	97	0.5	4,557	23.1	4,786	24.3	9,827	49.7
June (d) ..	136	0.7	164	0.9	3,456	19.2	3,756	20.8	7,413	41.1

(a) Classes II., III. and VII. are not available for publication separately.
valued at £stg. 16,094,000 for which Customs entries were not passed.

(b) Complete, includes Governmental imports
(c) Incomplete, excludes Governmental imports mentioned
(d) Subject to revision.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

£'000 Sterling.

Period.	Capital Equipment.						Finished Consumers' Goods.							
	Producers' Equipment.	Transport Equipment.				Food, Beverages and Tobacco.	Clothing and Accessories.	All Other.	Total.					
		Road Vehicles and Complete Parts.	Railway. Equipment, Vessels and Civil Aircraft.											
Class IV.	Class V. B.	Class V. A, C, D.		Class VI. A, B, C.	Class VI. D.	Class VI. E-J.	Class VI.							
Annual Totals.														
1928-29 ..	12,077	8.4	15,216	10.6	1,343	0.9	10,606	7.4	2,925	2.1	20,937	14.6	34,468	24.1
1935-36 ..	7,909	9.5	8,613	10.3	702	0.8	4,720	5.7	434	0.5	11,613	13.9	16,767	20.1
1936-37 ..	9,301	10.3	9,183	10.2	1,536	1.7	5,427	6.0	486	0.5	12,180	13.4	18,093	19.9
1937-38 ..	12,090	10.9	12,218	11.0	2,156	1.9	5,589	5.0	711	0.6	13,680	12.3	19,980	17.9
1938-39 ..	11,621	11.7	9,467	9.5	1,252	1.3	5,934	6.0	889	0.9	12,806	12.9	19,629	19.8
1939-40 ..	10,142	8.8	8,297	7.2	840	0.7	6,597	5.7	884	0.8	13,795	11.9	21,276	18.4
1940-41 ..	10,372	9.5	4,947	4.6	1,477	1.4	5,528	5.1	837	0.8	10,701	9.8	17,066	15.7
1941-42 (a)	11,397	7.6	7,768	5.2	2,291	1.6	5,851	3.9	1,399	0.9	11,426	7.7	18,676	12.5
1942-43 ..	15,411	7.3	31,625	14.9	2,300	1.1	6,702	3.2	456	0.2	8,535	4.0	15,693	7.4
Monthly Totals.														
1940-41— June ..	801	9.6	500	6.0	94	1.1	533	6.4	151	1.8	856	10.2	1,540	18.4
1941-42— July (b) ..	950	9.9	480	5.0	81	0.8	590	6.1	126	1.3	978	10.2	1,694	17.6
August (b)	998	9.6	608	5.8	477	4.6	571	5.5	179	1.7	1,140	10.9	1,890	18.1
Sept. (b)	1,174	7.6	1,174	7.6	429	2.8	856	5.6	260	1.7	1,320	8.6	2,436	15.9
October (b)	937	8.1	1,114	9.6	330	2.8	502	4.3	71	0.6	918	7.9	1,491	12.8
Nov. (b) ..	919	8.7	919	8.6	181	1.7	637	6.0	32	0.3	739	6.8	1,408	13.1
Dec. (b) ..	772	6.9	424	3.8	48	0.4	375	3.4	56	0.5	831	7.4	1,262	11.3
January (b)	915	9.9	596	6.5	75	0.8	403	4.3	76	0.8	846	9.1	1,325	14.2
February (b)	799	9.1	303	3.4	52	0.6	263	3.0	112	1.3	993	11.3	1,368	15.6
March (b)	780	8.5	443	4.9	46	0.5	361	4.0	67	0.7	768	8.4	1,196	13.1
April (b) ..	794	6.4	518	4.2	75	0.6	394	3.2	223	1.8	949	7.6	1,566	12.6
May (b) ..	678	7.2	502	5.4	75	0.8	432	4.6	80	0.9	680	7.3	1,192	12.8
June (b) ..	807	5.2	687	4.5	407	2.6	465	3.0	61	0.4	845	5.5	1,371	8.9
1942-43— July (c) ..	1,486	10.7	1,975	14.2	83	0.6	477	3.4	112	0.8	689	5.0	1,278	9.2
August (c)	1,343	9.0	730	4.9	19	0.1	341	2.3	70	0.4	786	5.3	1,197	8.0
Sept. (c) ..	1,021	5.8	2,419	13.8	99	0.6	701	4.0	16	0.0	729	4.2	1,446	8.2
October (c)	1,282	8.8	1,158	7.9	70	0.5	542	3.7	32	0.2	757	5.2	1,331	9.1
Nov. (c) ..	1,534	7.3	1,213	5.8	35	0.2	1,134	5.4	9	0.0	846	4.0	1,989	9.4
Dec. (c) ..	1,650	10.4	2,119	13.4	86	0.5	573	3.6	25	0.2	854	5.4	1,452	9.2
January (c)	957	4.7	5,100	24.9	369	1.8	418	2.0	35	0.2	739	3.6	1,192	5.8
February (c)	893	5.0	4,736	26.5	44	0.2	599	3.4	24	0.1	478	2.7	1,101	6.2
March (c)	1,228	6.3	2,550	13.1	949	4.9	751	3.9	17	0.1	829	4.3	1,597	8.3
April (c)	1,373	7.4	2,907	15.6	259	1.4	189	1.0	10	0.1	543	2.9	742	4.0
May (c) ..	1,047	5.3	2,593	13.1	38	0.2	520	2.6	103	0.5	843	4.3	1,466	7.4
June (c) ..	1,597	8.9	4,125	22.9	249	1.4	457	2.5	3	0.0	442	2.4	902	4.9

(a) Complete, includes Governmental imports valued at £stg. 16,094,000 for which Customs entries were not passed.
 Governmental imports mentioned in note (a).

(c) Subject to revision.

(b) Incomplete, excludes

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

£'000 Sterling.

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.).			Finished Consumers' Goods. (Class VI.).			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes).			
	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Total.
Annual Totals.										
1928-29	15,198	5,252	44,795	906	5,176	28,386	16,104	20,226	106,951	143,281
1935-36	9,612	3,552	26,075	226	2,733	13,808	9,838	14,064	59,619	83,521
1936-37	10,778	3,922	26,611	477	3,190	14,426	11,255	15,845	63,492	90,592
1937-38	13,061	4,723	33,913	501	3,162	16,317	13,562	18,903	79,268	111,733
1938-39	11,581	3,693	28,459	576	3,258	15,795	12,157	17,127	70,029	99,313
1939-40	13,402	5,400	34,714	582	3,750	16,944	13,984	22,968	78,724	115,676
1940-41	11,293	6,967	35,032	533	3,536	12,997	11,826	19,948	76,876	108,650
1941-42	10,848	9,904	38,406	597	4,324	13,755	11,445	29,527	108,384	149,356 ^a
1942-43	10,036	8,886	34,455	1,339	4,195	10,159	11,375	30,885	169,847	212,107
Monthly Totals.										
1940-41—										
June	1,120	551	2,448	47	398	1,095	1,167	1,696	5,502	8,365
1941-42—										
July (b)	1,054	844	2,956	43	478	1,173	1,097	1,962	6,549	9,608
August (b)	774	615	2,639	56	467	1,367	830	2,139	7,460	10,429
September (b)	1,572	1,634	3,894	73	686	1,677	1,645	3,457	10,222	15,324
October (b)	952	986	2,672	64	382	1,045	1,016	2,584	8,044	11,644
November (b)	1,199	748	2,669	86	506	816	1,285	2,524	6,928	10,737
December (b)	804	784	2,845	31	257	974	835	2,475	7,862	11,172
January (b)	900	900	2,559	27	304	994	927	2,385	5,942	9,254
February (b)	873	372	3,590	62	140	1,166	935	1,324	6,529	8,788
March (b)	616	904	2,741	45	258	893	661	2,132	6,338	9,131
April (b)	566	503	3,515	26	281	1,259	592	2,374	9,441	12,407
May (b)	633	731	2,875	58	258	876	691	2,222	6,459	9,372
June (b)	553	536	3,756	26	308	1,037	579	1,897	12,920	15,396
1942-43—										
July (c)	796	508	3,522	61	379	838	857	2,315	10,761	13,933
August (c)	864	1,070	2,998	101	160	936	965	2,717	11,244	14,926
September (c)	1,117	759	2,470	114	536	796	1,231	2,598	13,701	17,530
October (c)	633	761	3,392	96	318	917	729	2,320	11,572	14,621
November (c)	749	1,310	3,621	136	856	997	885	3,696	16,470	21,051
December (c)	1,058	1,120	2,886	289	206	957	1,347	2,577	11,896	15,820
January (c)	713	350	2,408	— 7	384	815	706	1,882	17,905	20,493
February (c)	591	629	2,024	167	285	649	758	2,374	14,755	17,887
March (c)	809	812	2,825	124	528	945	933	2,866	15,600	19,399
April (c)	712	438	2,890	36	81	625	748	2,278	15,622	18,648
May (c)	1,011	759	3,016	180	262	1,024	1,191	2,861	15,705	19,757
June (c)	983	370	2,403	42	200	660	1,025	2,401	14,616	18,042

(a) Complete, includes Governmental imports valued at £stg. 16,094,000, for which Customs entries were not passed.

(b) Incomplete, excludes Governmental imports mentioned in note (a).

(c) Subject to revision.

NOTE.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately transformed".

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

£'000 Australian Currency.

Period.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Sugar.	Meats.	Hides and Skins.	Lead.	Dried Fruits.	Fresh Fruits.	Total Exports (Excluding Gold).
Annual Totals.										
1928-29	61,615	26,335	7,159	2,375	6,342	9,291	3,233	2,301	943	138,631
1935-36	52,346	18,571	9,833	2,758	8,754	5,650	3,837	1,987	2,027	124,436
1936-37	62,505	24,352	8,802	3,707	10,332	7,302	4,818	2,060	1,980	148,490
1937-38	46,984	26,939	10,781	4,027	12,254	6,197	4,913	2,684	2,055	141,668
1938-39	42,737	13,275	12,892	4,178	11,780	4,104	4,276	2,865	2,023	122,543
1939-40	56,903	12,789	15,895	6,186	15,120	4,167	4,813	1,994	1,167	149,674
1940-41	39,646	16,675	11,973	4,880	15,818	4,105	2,924	2,495	393	134,947
1941-42	58,041	8,836	8,125	2,636	14,095	5,987	6,313	2,597	239	159,704b
1942-43	44,318	8,379	8,568	1,001	10,897	3,716	(a)	2,277	191	122,971
Monthly Totals.										
1940-41— June	3,077	1,246	586	249	1,749	565	242	598	26	11,977
1941-42— July (c)	2,262	832	586	31	1,398	777	147	1,090	28	11,129
August (c)	3,674	805	143	220	791	947	181	197	32	10,028
September (c)	3,567	366	607	276	1,036	544	290	57	26	12,569
October (c)	4,008	526	795	214	1,703	409	476	253	33	11,916
November (c)	3,975	536	959	378	1,432	250	370	31	33	11,737
December (c)	2,065	656	1,028	199	2,044	229	816	17	29	10,807
January (c)	4,152	567	1,113	349	2,020	150	576	3	23	12,401
February (c)	4,139	623	692	216	1,071	259	890	14	12	10,843
March (c)	7,486	454	542	318	823	399	196	17	4	12,382
April (c)	7,168	1,426	616	169	538	499	1,085	108	1	14,309
May (c)	5,081	1,372	257	213	532	695	849	110	2	12,074
June (c)	10,464	673	787	53	707	829	437	700	16	16,864
1942-43— July (d)	5,877	532	291	27	881	480	(a)	599	37	12,016
August (d)	2,412	946	346	18	398	310	(a)	577	37	8,016
September (d)	3,171	787	660	2	668	268	(a)	101	13	9,524
October (d)	3,010	618	255	6	652	110	(a)	162	18	8,630
November (d)	2,455	598	1,207	12	1,535	60	(a)	18	17	9,644
December (d)	3,970	807	1,642	244	1,414	157	(a)	159	12	11,895
January (d)	4,934	692	1,432	167	2,186	202	(a)	15	6	14,285
February (d)	2,414	543	1,204	206	598	109	(a)	10	1	7,842
March (d)	4,529	1,127	405	119	509	386	(a)	24	6	11,242
April (d)	5,098	764	469	76	751	295	(a)	159	7	10,639
May (d)	3,757	338	535	12	473	284	(a)	80	3	8,671
June (d)	2,691	627	122	112	832	1,055	(a)	373	34	10,567

(a) Not available for publication. (b) Complete, includes £A12,645,000 exported on Governmental account for which Customs entries were not passed. (c) Incomplete, excludes Governmental exports mentioned in note (b). (d) Subject to revision.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Primary Production Prices (All Groups).	Export Prices (including Gold).	Wholesale Prices of Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			Retail Prices (Six Capital Cities) : All Items Index " C " Series.	Security Prices : New South Wales (Ordinary Shares—75 Companies).
			Goods Principally Imported. (a)	Goods Principally Home Pro- duced.	All Groups.		
1928-29	1,213	1,173	911	1,183	1,103	1,150	937
1935-36	947	946	945	918	926	946	942
1936-37	1,063	1,144	991	980	984	973	1,022
1937-38	1,014	1,022	1,018	1,000	1,005	998	1,009
1938-39	923	834	991	1,020	1,011	1,029	969
1939-40	985	980	1,106	1,025	1,047	1,051	955
1940-41	1,056	1,039	1,325	1,060	1,140	1,111	919
1941-42	(b) 1,094	1,059	1,525	1,123	1,242	1,176	871
1942-43	(b) 1,177	1,142	1,760	1,210	1,372	1,267	939
1941-42—	(b)						
February	1,088	1,062	1,507	1,124	1,237	..	828
March	1,094	1,062	1,523	1,130	1,246	..	776
April	1,112	1,063	1,540	1,154	1,269	1,219	778
May	1,129	1,064	1,680	1,181	1,327		790
June	1,154	1,058	1,694	1,219	1,358		810
1942-43—	(b)						
July	1,193	1,139	1,653	1,232	1,356	1,247	830
August	1,208	1,138	1,661	1,247	1,369		847
September	1,198	1,139	1,724	1,237	1,379		895
October	1,181	1,136	1,721	1,219	1,367	1,265	909
November	1,167	1,138	1,750	1,205	1,365		928
December	1,164	1,136	1,801	1,193	1,371		956
January	1,151	1,143	1,791	1,166	1,349	1,266	965
February	1,164	1,141	1,790	1,185	1,363		979
March	1,175	1,147	1,802	1,200	1,377		985
April	1,171	1,147	1,807	1,205	1,382	1,289	989
May	1,171	1,147	1,801	1,211	1,384		990
June	1,185	1,147	1,824	1,222	1,399		993
1943-44—	(b)						
July	1,191	1,148	1,824	1,228	1,404	1,278	999
August	1,186	1,157	1,823	1,216	1,395		1,009
September	1,189	1,152	1,828	1,218	1,397		1,014
October	1,187	1,159	1,826	1,210	1,392	1,266	1,018
November	1,183	1,172	1,843	1,200	1,389		1,021
December	1,189	1,175	1,835	1,203	1,389		1,023
January	1,191	1,176	1,841	1,203	1,391	1,268	1,024
February	1,189	1,175	1,828	1,200	1,385		1,025
March	1,186	1,176	1,833	1,200	1,387		1,026
April	1,184	1,178	1,849	1,204	1,394	..	1,026

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (b) Preliminary figures subject to revision, based on average wholesale prices in the period shown.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

These index-numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which constitute about 85 per cent. of all exports. The prices are multiplied by the average quantities exported during a fairly recent and representative period.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Year.	Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.	Month.	1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.	
				Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.	Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.	Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.
1928-29	1,205	1,173	July	1,035	1,049	1,134	1,139	1,145	1,148
1932-33	698	705	August	1,037	1,051	1,133	1,138	1,154	1,157
1933-34	959	896	September	1,039	1,052	1,134	1,139	1,149	1,152
1934-35	741	753	October	1,043	1,056	1,132	1,136	1,155	1,159
1935-36	942	946	November	1,048	1,061	1,133	1,138	1,171	1,172
1936-37	1,155	1,144	December	1,049	1,061	1,132	1,136	1,172	1,175
1937-38	1,024	1,022	January	1,052	1,063	1,138	1,143	1,173	1,176
1938-39	821	834	February	1,051	1,062	1,137	1,141	1,172	1,175
1939-40	964	980	March	1,051	1,062	1,142	1,147	1,173	1,176
1940-41	1,026	1,039	April	1,052	1,063	1,142	1,147	1,176	1,178
1941-42	1,047	1,059	May	1,054	1,064	1,142	1,147	..	..
1942-43	1,137	1,142	June	1,049	1,058	1,142	1,147	..	..

EXPORT PRICE INDEX (CHANGING BASE).

The index-numbers in the table above, while they indicate satisfactorily the general trend of the market, take no account of the relative quantities actually sold at the different prices ruling during each month. In consequence the index-numbers do not give an adequate indication of the significance of the price movements as they actually affected current sales. This is shown more accurately by the index-numbers (including gold) in the following table, in the computation of which the "quantity-multipliers" are changed each month. The index-numbers are designed solely for comparisons of current prices with those of the corresponding months, or periods of months, of the preceding year.

(Base : Weighted Average Price Level in corresponding months of preceding year = 1,000.)

Month.	1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.	
	<i>Month stated compared with same month of preceding year.</i>	<i>Period of trade year ending in month stated compared with same period of preceding year.</i>	<i>Month stated compared with same month of preceding year.</i>	<i>Period of trade year ending in month stated compared with same period of preceding year.</i>	<i>Month stated compared with same month of preceding year.</i>	<i>Period of trade year ending in month stated compared with same period of preceding year.</i>
July	1,021	1,021	1,090	1,090	1,009	1,009
August	1,018	1,019	1,079	1,085	1,022	1,014
September	1,019	1,019	1,080	1,083	1,014	1,014
October	1,015	1,018	1,073	1,081	1,021	1,016
November	1,022	1,019	1,068	1,078	1,024	1,017
December	1,028	1,020	1,049	1,073	1,025	1,019
January	1,022	1,021	1,068	1,072	1,021	1,019
February	1,012	1,020	1,075	1,072	1,025	1,020
March	1,006	1,018	1,105	1,076	1,026	1,021
April	1,016	1,018	1,097	1,079	1,025	1,021
May	1,018	1,018	1,086	1,080	..	..
June	1,012	1,018	1,110	1,083	..	..

PRIMARY PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual index-numbers in the following table have been recomputed to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 from the revised series published in *Production Bulletin* No. 34, Part II. They are based in general on prices realized in the principal markets of Australia.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Mining other than Gold. (a)	Gold. (a)	All Groups.
1928-29	1,167	1,289	1,221	1,234	1,235	487	1,213
1935-36	937	989	868	947	907	1,004	947
1936-37	1,109	1,105	929	1,073	982	993	1,063
1937-38	992	1,017	1,012	1,008	1,085	996	1,014
1938-39	899	878	1,059	919	933	1,011	923
1939-40	887	1,021	1,066	982	974	1,115	985
1940-41	996	1,088	1,030	1,045	1,119	1,223	1,056
1941-42(b)	1,034	1,124	1,074	1,083	1,167	1,226	1,094
1942-43(b)	1,064	1,269	1,126	1,170	1,251	1,199	1,177
1942-43—(b)							
January	1,041	1,221	1,122	1,139	1,285	1,199	1,151
February	1,054	1,242	1,118	1,152	1,285	1,199	1,164
March	1,081	1,244	1,128	1,164	1,285	1,199	1,175
April	1,069	1,244	1,127	1,161	1,286	1,199	1,171
May	1,058	1,253	1,127	1,161	1,286	1,199	1,171
June	1,082	1,269	1,122	1,176	1,285	1,199	1,185
1943-44—(b)							
July	1,074	1,290	1,118	1,182	1,296	1,199	1,191
August	1,060	1,290	1,113	1,176	1,296	1,199	1,186
September	1,070	1,290	1,115	1,180	1,296	1,199	1,189
October	1,072	1,283	1,116	1,177	1,296	1,199	1,187
November	1,080	1,269	1,115	1,173	1,296	1,199	1,183
December	1,098	1,269	1,115	1,179	1,296	1,199	1,189
January	1,108	1,263	1,115	1,180	1,296	1,199	1,191
February	1,111	1,257	1,115	1,179	1,296	1,199	1,189
March	1,100	1,257	1,115	1,175	1,296	1,199	1,186
April	1,086	1,262	1,115	1,172	1,296	1,199	1,184
1st 10 months 1942-43(b)	1,063	1,271	1,126	1,170	(c) 1,285	(c) 1,199	1,178
1st 10 months 1943-44(b)	1,086	1,273	1,115	1,177	(d) 1,296	(d) 1,199	1,188

(a) Year ended previous December.
period shown. (c) First 4 months, 1943.

(b) Preliminary figures subject to revision, based on average wholesale prices in the
(d) First 4 months, 1944.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX.

BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS.

The construction of this new index has been made possible by the collection of new data on prices and consumption. Both in contents and method of computation it differs from the Melbourne Index of General Wholesale Prices. The price quotations have in the main been obtained directly from manufacturers and dealers, and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from home-produced building materials, coal and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of fluctuations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on average annual consumption during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Foodstuffs and Tobacco.	Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	All Groups.
1928-29 ..	1,269	1,064	1,288	1,214	1,148	948	1,070	911	1,183	1,103
1935-36 ..	920	952	997	991	879	930	917	945	918	926
1936-37 ..	962	984	1,185	988	1,106	989	974	991	980	984
1937-38 ..	1,013	1,012	1,000	1,001	969	1,041	997	1,018	1,000	1,005
1938-39 ..	1,025	1,004	815	1,011	925	970	1,029	991	1,020	1,011
1939-40 ..	1,051	1,152	1,038	1,068	1,163	1,084	1,012	1,106	1,025	1,047
1940-41 ..	1,074	1,374	1,105	1,236	1,256	1,284	1,069	1,325	1,060	1,140
1941-42 ..	1,173	1,509	1,184	1,372	1,350	1,352	1,169	1,525	1,123	1,242
1942-43 ..	1,288	1,667	1,471	1,422	1,383	1,628	1,276	1,760	1,210	1,372
1942-43—										
January ..	1,308	1,686	1,544	1,425	1,406	1,691	1,210	1,791	1,166	1,349
February ..	1,308	1,688	1,535	1,429	1,406	1,701	1,234	1,790	1,185	1,363
March ..	1,308	1,693	1,544	1,429	1,406	1,701	1,258	1,802	1,200	1,377
April ..	1,310	1,693	1,521	1,430	1,406	1,709	1,266	1,807	1,205	1,382
May ..	1,310	1,693	1,573	1,430	1,406	1,709	1,267	1,801	1,211	1,384
June ..	1,310	1,693	1,574	1,430	1,406	1,741	1,291	1,824	1,222	1,399
1943-44—										
July ..	1,310	1,694	1,569	1,433	1,406	1,741	1,297	1,824	1,228	1,404
August ..	1,310	1,694	1,541	1,433	1,406	1,741	1,283	1,823	1,216	1,395
September ..	1,310	1,694	1,502	1,433	1,406	1,741	1,290	1,828	1,218	1,397
October ..	1,310	1,694	1,507	1,433	1,406	1,741	1,279	1,826	1,210	1,392
November ..	1,310	1,694	1,436	1,433	1,406	1,741	1,279	1,843	1,200	1,389
December ..	1,310	1,694	1,499	1,433	1,406	1,743	1,274	1,835	1,203	1,389
January ..	1,310	1,696	1,490	1,433	1,406	1,743	1,277	1,841	1,203	1,391
February ..	1,310	1,696	1,488	1,433	1,419	1,743	1,267	1,828	1,200	1,385
March ..	1,310	1,696	1,488	1,433	1,419	1,746	1,269	1,833	1,200	1,387
April ..	1,310	1,696	1,488	1,433	1,419	1,746	1,282	1,849	1,204	1,394

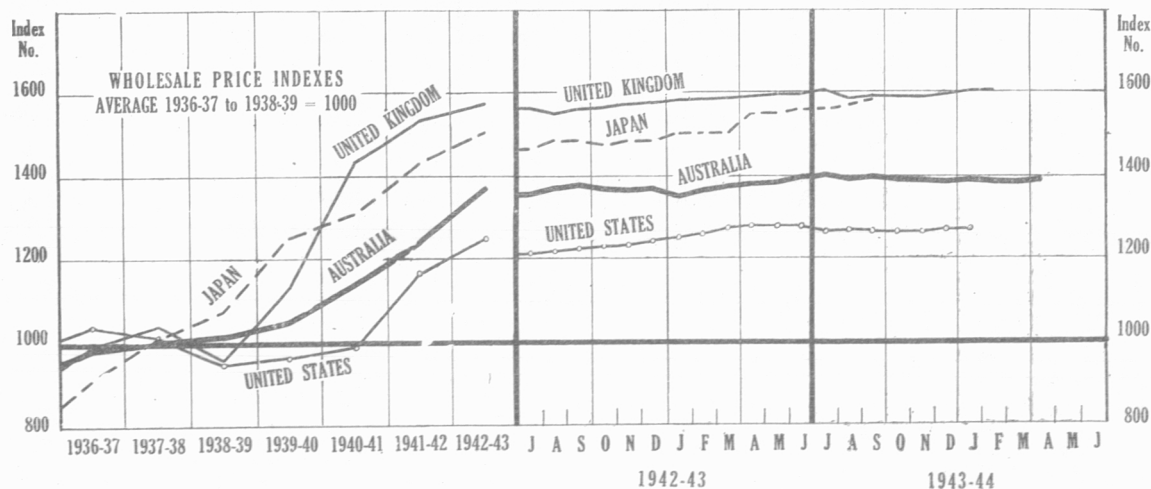
(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES : PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	United Kingdom.		U.S.A.	Japan.	Germany.	France.	Argen- tine.	Canada.	South Africa.	New Zealand.	Aus- tralia.
	Board of Trade.	Econo- mist.	Bureau of Labour Statistics.	Bank of Japan.	Stat. Reichsamt.	Stat. Générale.	Buenos Aires.	Dominion Statistician.	Census and Statistics Office.	Govern- ment Statistician	Common- wealth Statist- ician.
1928-29 ..	1,130	1,257	1,182	936	1,317	1,077	(a) 901	1,193	1,169	(a) 967	1,103
1935-36 ..	888	930	983	787	977	591	910	912	962	(a) 926	926
1936-37 ..	998	1,051	1,039	913	994	830	991	1,014	971	960	984
1937-38 ..	1,044	1,024	1,013	1,010	1,001	1,049	1,045	1,051	1,025	1,019	1,005
1938-39 ..	958	925	948	1,077	1,005	1,121	964	935	1,004	1,021	1,011
1939-40 ..	1,171	1,149	961	1,251	1,023	..	1,108	1,007	1,059	1,102	1,047
1940-41 ..	1,436	1,342	993	1,307	1,056	..	1,180	1,072	1,160	1,240	1,140
1941-42 ..	1,531	1,441	1,163	1,429	1,072	..	1,595	1,184	1,296	1,334	1,242
1942-43 ..	1,577	1,502	1,247	1,503	1,091	..	1,845	1,227	1,450	1,448	1,372
1942-43—											
February ..	1,584	1,499	1,259	1,505	1,094	..	1,865	1,228	1,469	1,441	1,363
March ..	1,585	1,510	1,271	1,505	1,094	..	1,875	1,241	1,473	1,444	1,377
April ..	1,591	1,516	1,274	1,549	1,094	..	1,885	1,246	1,469	1,476	1,382
May ..	1,595	1,519	1,279	1,549	1,084	..	1,904	1,249	1,481	1,489	1,384
June ..	1,593	1,519	1,275	1,560	1,094	..	1,913	1,253	1,486	1,496	1,399
1943-44—											
July ..	1,603	1,517	1,268	1,560	1,094	..	1,904	1,261	1,494	1,490	1,404
August ..	1,585	1,512	1,267	1,571	1,094	..	1,913	1,265	1,513	1,490	1,395
September ..	1,592	1,512	1,267	1,582	1,094	..	1,894	1,275	1,513	1,488	1,397
October ..	1,588	1,503	1,266	..	1,094	..	..	1,284	1,519	1,500	1,392
November ..	1,590	1,501	1,264	..	..	..	..	1,290	1,533	1,526	1,389
December ..	1,597	1,504	1,268	..	..	..	..	1,291	1,541	1,533	1,389
January ..	1,602	1,514	1,269	..	..	..	..	1,291	1,550	1,527	1,391
February ..	1,608	1,524	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,551	1,534	1,385
March ..	..	1,528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,526	1,387
April ..	1,617	1,552	..	..	..	..	..	1,296	..	..	1,394

(a) Year ended December following.



RETAIL PRICE AND WAGE-RATE INDEXES.

In the tables on this and the following page the index-numbers have been recomputed uniformly to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 in order to facilitate comparisons with other data. The absolute index-numbers differ, in consequence, from those appearing in other publications of the Bureau.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Retail Price Indexes : Six Capital Cities.						Wage-rate Indexes : Six States.	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses.	Food, &c., and Rent (" B " Series).	Clothing.	Mis- cellaneous.	Food, Rent, Clothing and Mis- cellaneous All Items (" C " Series).	Nominal Weekly Rates, Adult Males.	" Real " Wage, Adult Males.(a)
1928-29	1,155	1,154	1,155	1,222	1,051	1,150	1,122	976
1935-36	931	927	929	963	982	946	926	979
1936-37	963	968	965	976	996	973	949	976
1937-38	989	1,001	993	1,006	1,003	998	1,007	1,009
1938-39	1,048	1,031	1,042	1,018	1,001	1,029	1,044	1,015
1939-40	1,061	1,048	1,056	1,076	1,016	1,051	1,065	1,013
1940-41	1,084	1,053	1,072	1,271	1,070	1,111	1,110	999
1941-42	1,118	1,054	1,092	1,471	1,133	1,176	1,179	1,003
1942-43	1,203	1,054	1,143	1,713	1,188	1,267	1,288	1,017
1941-42—								
February	1,134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	1,152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	1,166	1,054	1,124	1,571	1,145	1,219	1,215	997
May	1,166							
June	1,185							
1942-43—								
July	1,201	1,054	1,146	1,641	1,157	1,247	1,247	1,000
August	1,212							
September	1,209							
October	1,206	1,054	1,142	1,697	1,192	1,265	1,290	1,020
November	1,205							
December	1,198							
January	1,178	1,053	1,135	1,723	1,197	1,266	1,305	1,031
February	1,184							
March	1,207							
April	1,211	1,053	1,147	1,792	1,207	1,289	1,310	1,016
May	1,209							
June	1,212							
1943-44—								
July	1,216	1,053	1,132	1,773	1,214	1,278	1,332	1,042
August	1,174							
September	1,167							
October	1,167	1,053	1,118	1,756	1,217	1,266	1,331	1,051
November	1,160							
December	1,158							
January	1,167	1,054	1,121	1,753	1,215	1,268	..	..
February	1,166							
March	1,168							
April	1,167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Index of nominal weekly wage rates for adult males divided by "C" series index of retail prices.

RETAIL PRICES, HOURS AND BASIC WAGE RATES.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
<i>1943 : March Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series(a)	1,287	1,281	1,199	1,233	1,232	1,250	1,266
Nominal weekly wage(a) ..	1,335	1,323	1,229	1,258	1,321	1,223	1,305
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,037	1,033	1,025	1,020	1,072	978	1,031
Average weekly hours ..	43.52	43.94	43.32	44.22	43.11	43.44	43.64
Federal metrop. basic wage ..	(b) 98/-	(b) 98/-	91/-	93/-	(b) 92/-	(b) 94/-	(b) 96/-
State " " " " ..	(b) 98/-	(c)	94/-	94/-	(d) 98/9	(c)	..
<i>1943 : June Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series(a)	1,314	1,300	1,221	1,253	1,257	1,261	1,289
Nominal weekly wage(a) ..	1,339	1,327	1,241	1,259	1,323	1,228	1,310
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,019	1,021	1,016	1,005	1,053	974	1,016
Average weekly hours ..	43.52	43.94	43.32	44.21	43.11	43.44	43.64
Federal metrop. basic wage ..	98/-	98/-	(e) 92/-	93/-	92/-	94/-	96/-
State " " " " ..	98/-	(c)	(f) 95/-	94/-	98/9	(c)	..
<i>1943 : September Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series(a)	1,301	1,285	1,211	1,247	1,252	1,269	1,278
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	1,362	1,342	1,271	1,271	1,364	1,265	1,332
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,047	1,044	1,050	1,019	1,089	997	1,042
Average weekly hours ..	43.52	43.94	43.18	44.21	43.11	43.37	43.62
Federal metrop. basic wage(g)	100/-	99/-	94/-	94/-	94/-	95/-	98/-
State " " " " ..	(g) 100/-	(c)	(h) 97/-	94/-	(g) 101/1	(c)	..
<i>1943 : December Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series(a)	1,289	1,272	1,204	1,239	1,241	1,260	1,266
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	1,352	1,333	1,302	1,268	1,362	1,302	1,331
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,049	1,048	1,081	1,023	1,098	1,033	1,051
Average weekly hours ..	43.52	43.94	43.18	44.21	43.11	43.37	43.62
Federal metrop. basic wage ..	(i) 99/-	(i) 98/-	(i) 93/-	94/-	94/-	95/-	(i) 97/-
State " " " " ..	(i) 99/-	(c)	97/-	94/-	101/1	(c)	..
<i>1944 : March Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series(a)	1,289	1,273	1,209	1,238	1,243	1,246	1,268
Federal metrop. basic wage ..	99/-	(b) 97/-	93/-	(b) 93/-	(b) 93/-	(b) 94/-	(b) 96/-
State " " " " ..	99/-	(c)	97/-	94/-	(j) 99/8	(c)	..
<i>1944 : June Quarter—</i>							
Federal metrop. basic wage ..	99/-	97/-	93/-	93/-	93/-	94/-	96/-
State " " " " ..	99/-	(c)	97/-	94/-	99/8	(c)	..

(a) Weighted average Six Capitals or Six States average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000. (b) Payable as from 1st February.
(c) None declared, but Federal rates followed to a large extent. (d) Payable as from 1st March. (e) Payable as from 1st May.
(f) Payable as from 3rd May. (g) Payable as from 1st August. (h) Payable as from 2nd August. (i) Payable as from 1st November.
(j) Payable as from 28th February.

SECURITY PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the three sets of index-numbers given below, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the tables.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales : Ordinary Shares. (a)						
	23 Manufactur- ing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	75 Companies (including 24 Miscel- laneous).	34 Active shares included in foregoing.
1928-29	819	954	712	1,194	870	937	883
1935-36	884	923	1,029	984	1,025	942	944
1936-37	989	1,059	1,010	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026
1937-38	1,012	1,008	1,026	1,053	983	1,009	1,011
1938-39	999	933	964	841	965	969	963
1939-40	1,031	881	766	873	968	955	974
1940-41	1,022	868	771	810	919	919	951
1941-42	963	834	740	820	873	871	894
1942-43	1,066	895	745	885	909	939	986
1942-43—							
January	1,101	925	760	909	934	965	1,020
February	1,115	952	770	918	934	979	1,033
March	1,122	960	779	916	936	985	1,035
April	1,123	957	797	915	948	989	1,036
May	1,125	948	797	912	948	990	1,036
June	1,126	947	797	914	948	993	1,038
1943-44—							
July	1,130	966	808	915	948	999	1,046
August	1,131	1,007	819	916	948	1,009	1,052
September	1,133	1,021	820	922	948	1,014	1,058
October	1,135	1,026	827	924	948	1,018	1,060
November	1,136	1,032	834	931	948	1,021	1,061
December	1,137	1,031	836	929	948	1,023	1,060
January	1,138	1,031	837	929	948	1,024	1,060
February	1,137	1,031	842	929	948	1,025	1,061
March	1,138	1,032	844	929	948	1,026	1,062
April	1,139	1,032	847	942	948	1,026	1,064

(a) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician. The index-numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. They represent unweighted averages of the mean monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued. Recomputed from original base, par values.

SECURITY PRICE INDEXES—continued.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	34 Active Ordinary Shares.(a)	15 Preference Shares.(b)	9 Bank Shares.(b)	4 Silverlead Shares.(b)	Queensland : Ordinary Shares.(c)		
					12 Industrials.	12 Financial and Trading.	24 Total of foregoing.
1928-29	883	805	1,457	459	955	1,068	1,007
1935-36	944	1,028	1,023	707	982	998	989
1936-37	1,026	997	1,091	1,172	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38	1,011	1,000	1,000	1,019	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39	963	1,003	909	809	980	989	984
1939-40	974	926	813	741	1,020	919	973
1940-41	951	948	782	650	1,006	868	941
1941-42	894	912	737	608	991	815	910
1942-43	986	940	779	693	1,060	834	957
1942-43—							
January	1,020	971	809	736	1,087	864	985
February	1,033	983	823	739	1,103	867	995
March	1,035	991	820	734	1,127	877	1,013
April	1,036	992	819	736	1,148	885	1,028
May	1,036	990	822	736	1,162	889	1,037
June	1,038	992	822	737	1,166	896	1,042
1943-44—							
July	1,046	1,034	825	747	1,165	902	1,044
August	1,052	1,057	827	755	1,164	907	1,046
September	1,058	1,059	826	750	1,164	911	1,049
October	1,060	1,069	827	752	1,169	925	1,056
November	1,061	1,074	829	752	1,172	931	1,062
December	1,060	1,075	827	756	1,176	939	1,067
January	1,060	1,074	829	756	1,177	946	1,070
February	1,061	1,081	827	755	1,177	946	1,070
March	1,062	1,081	827	754	..	..	..
April	1,064	1,085	830	759	..	..	..

(a) See note (a) on page 19. These 34 shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares nor mining shares. (b) Compiled by the Stock Exchange of Melbourne. The index-numbers of bank shares and silverlead shares represent averages (weighted by paid-up capital, with adjustment in the case of bank shares) of the mean monthly prices on the Melbourne Stock Exchange. The preference share index-numbers are based on the reciprocals of average yields. Recomputed from original base, May, 1926. (c) Compiled by the Queensland Bureau of Industry. The index-numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of 21 representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of three companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index-numbers represent unweighted averages. End-of-month values were used until December, 1930, and mean monthly values thereafter. Recomputed from original base, April, 1928.

BUILDING PERMITS : SIX CAPITAL CITIES AND SUBURBS.

(Excludes Government Buildings.)

Period.	New Dwellings.		Other New Buildings.		Total New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	All Building Operations.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Value.	Value.
		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Averages.								
1928-29 (a) ..	1,619	1,549	446	605	2,065	2,154	467	2,621
1935-36 ..	1,026	1,028	164	416	1,190	1,444	371	1,815
1936-37 ..	1,122	1,104	154	474	1,276	1,578	408	1,986
1937-38 ..	1,394	1,413	147	472	1,541	1,885	422	2,307
1938-39 ..	1,463	1,509	137	424	1,600	1,933	420	2,353
1939-40 ..	1,367	1,440	123	427	1,490	1,867	339	2,206
1940-41 ..	1,486	1,696	88	260	1,574	1,956	386	2,342
1941-42 ..	807	797	43	115	850	912	216	1,128
1942-43 ..	38	22	35	93	73	115	157	272
Monthly Totals.								
1941-42—								
February ..	185	150	28	173	213	323	151	474
March ..	111	97	18	38	129	135	132	267
April ..	67	65	31	60	98	125	114	239
May ..	33	29	28	103	61	132	128	260
June ..	29	25	30	72	59	97	133	230
1942-43—								
July ..	19	13	41	125	60	138	100	238
August ..	29	15	31	72	60	87	117	204
September ..	37	18	24	57	61	75	184	259
October ..	36	20	45	116	81	136	147	283
November ..	90	66	29	30	119	96	212	308
December ..	24	10	39	149	63	159	190	349
January ..	21	9	46	105	67	114	157	271
February ..	31	14	32	142	63	156	102	258
March ..	24	10	20	25	44	35	193	228
April ..	28	11	21	43	49	54	165	219
May ..	34	12	46	187	80	199	148	347
June ..	84	64	47	66	131	130	170	300
1943-44—								
July ..	40	16	31	204	71	220	235	455
August ..	25	10	40	47	65	57	191	248
September ..	26	10	20	50	46	60	261	321
October ..	88	62	26	61	114	123	180	303
November ..	82	75	33	45	115	120	151	271
December ..	39	14	47	99	86	113	101	214
January ..	34	12	36	56	70	68	107	175
February ..	57	27	38	79	95	106	179	285
March ..	85	36	40	253	125	289	240	529
April(b) ..	72	30	37	24	109	54	150	204

(a) Partly estimated in respect of the City of Sydney.

(b) Subject to revision.

NOTE.—The National Security (Building Control) Regulations, which operated on 5th December, 1940, placed the granting of building permits for new buildings or alterations costing more than £5,000 under the control of the Commonwealth Treasurer. Various amending regulations made the control more stringent. On 19th June, 1942, the control passed to the Department for War Organization of Industry, after which date only alterations costing less than £25 can be made without consent.

The "value of permits" shown above relates to the value of building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under the Regulations.

The values shown exclude, in general, air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

BUILDING PERMITS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL.

£'000.

Period.	Recorded Value of Building Operations in—							
	Australia.		New South Wales.			Victoria.		
	Common-wealth and State Government Buildings.	Private Buildings.	Private Buildings.			Private Buildings.		
		Maximum comparable total (excludes G, J and L).	Metropolis.	Country Municipalities.	7 Shires near Sydney.	Metropolis.	6 Provincial Municipalities.	4 Provincial Municipalities.
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.
Monthly Averages.								
1928-29 ..	(a)	3,103	1,415	329	79	638	19	(a)
1935-36 ..		2,263	782	312	49	597	21	(a)
1936-37 ..		2,507	848	362	54	667	29	33
1937-38 ..		2,939	1,093	423	83	669	38	40
1938-39 ..	408	2,971	1,111	404	91	702	33	30
1939-40 ..	575	2,749	953	325	96	774	33	32
1940-41 ..	1,255	2,837	1,000	290	95	865	22	33
1941-42 ..	1,262	1,466	498	199	81	343	11	14
1942-43 ..	1,264	316	116	31	9	77	1	3
1941-42—								
March Qtr.	1,439	692	141	124	53	120	7	11
June ..	1,136	365	96	88	17	76	2	4
1942-43—								
September ..	1,339	263	99	21	5	45	..	4
December ..	1,331	370	145	38	13	108	1	2
March ..	1,341	297	99	32	8	84	2	6
June ..	1,044	333	124	31	9	71	1	2
1943-44—								
September ..	(b)	390	143	37	8	125	1	3
December ..	(b)	314	88	32	14	70	2	9
March ..	(b)	(b)	119	39	11	69	(b)	(b)
Monthly Totals.								
1943-44—								
February ..	(a)	(a)	133	(a)	(a)	76	(a)	(a)
March ..	(a)	(a)	159	(a)	(a)	73	(a)	(a)
April ..	(a)	(a)	75	(a)	(a)	61	(a)	(a)

(a) Not available.

(b) Not yet available.

NOTES.

A. This column is the total of all series available continuously since 1928-29 for which information is at present collected at least quarterly. Columns G above and J on the next page are omitted as the information is not available for the earlier years, and column L on the next page is omitted because quarterly figures are not available.

F. Includes the Cities of Geelong West, Mildura and Warrnambool and the Towns of Horsham, Newtown and Chilwell, and Sale.

G. Includes the Cities of Ballarat, Bendigo and Geelong, and Shepparton Borough.

NOTE.—See footnote on p. 21. The values shown exclude, in general, air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

BUILDING PERMITS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL—*continued.*

(Excludes Government Buildings.)

£'000.

Period.	Recorded Value of Building Operations in—						
	Queensland.			South Australia.		Western Australia.	Tasmania.
	Metropolis.	11 Provincial Cities.	9 Provincial Towns.	Metropolis.	Country Municipalities.	Metropolis.	Metropolis.
	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	M.	N.
Monthly Averages.							
1928-29 ..	195	55	(a)	151	34	210	12
1935-36 ..	176	66	21	103	30	135	22
1936-37 ..	153	76	22	118	32	168	32
1937-38 ..	167	88	26	173	48	174	31
1938-39 ..	171	90	28	192	63	145	32
1939-40 ..	150	89	19	168	57	126	35
1940-41 ..	168	88	22	159	55	122	28
1941-42 ..	90	47	10	109	45	68	20
1942-43 ..	10	4	1	49	45	14	5
1941-42—							
March Qtr.	67	33	6	99	} (b) 29 {	26	22
June ..	13	15	3	51		3	4
1942-43—							
September ..	15	4	1	43	} (b) 51 {	30	1
December ..	10	4	1	42		6	3
March ..	7	3	1	45	} (b) 39 {	8	9
June ..	8	3	2	67		13	6
1943-44—							
September ..	11	3	1	42	} (c) {	17	3
December ..	12	3	1	69		14	10
March ..	20	7	2	95	(c)	24	2
Monthly Totals.							
1943-44—							
February ..	15	5	3	42	(a)	17	2
March ..	27	5	1	225	(a)	44	1
April ..	27	(c)	(c)	19	(a)	19	4

(a) Not available.

(b) Average of six-monthly figure. Partly estimated.

(c) Not yet available.

NOTES.

I. The Cities included are Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville, and Warwick.

J. The Towns included are Bowen, Charleville, Dalby, Innisfail, Longreach, Redcliffe, Roma, Southport, and Stanthorpe.

L. The figures relate to financial years as follows :—For Corporations, years ended 30th November up to and including 1934, seven months ended 30th June, 1935, and years ended 30th June, thereafter. For District Councils, years ended 30th June.

NOTE.—See footnote on p. 21. The values shown exclude, in general air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

MISCELLANEOUS INDEXES OF PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY.

The following table gives particulars of the physical quantity of production of certain items which are at present available on a monthly basis. Efforts are being made to extend the field of monthly production statistics.

Period.	Metals.				Dairy Produce.		Electricity and Gas.		
	Pig-iron : Index of Production. (a)	Ingot Steel : Index of Production. (a)	Zinc, refined : Index of Production.	Gold Produced.	Butter.	Cheese.	Melbourne : Energy supplied for all purposes except traction. (b)	Sydney : Index of Sales of Gas and Electricity.	
					Factory Production.	Factory Production.			
					Tons.	Tons.			
Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.				Fine oz.			Millions of K.W.H.	(c)	
Monthly Averages.									
1928-29 ..	469	382	921	36,496	10,177	1,098	..	..
1935-36 ..	797	723	1,013	88,280	15,282	1,417	40.9	111	
1936-37 ..	930	946	1,003	108,173	13,908	1,636	44.0	115	
1937-38 ..	946	1,022	998	123,274	15,242	2,018	48.0	121	
1938-39 ..	1,124	1,032	999	134,160	16,232	2,415	50.3	126	
1939-40 ..	1,234	1,138	1,042	141,206	16,974	2,581	55.7	134	
1940-41 ..	1,488	1,450	1,079	128,391	15,417	2,220	63.1	141	
1941-42 ..	1,585	1,496	1,083	115,896	13,397	2,504	70.5	149	
1942-43 ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	77,543	13,696	(e)2,927	75.8	163	
Monthly Totals.									
1942-43—						(e)			
January ..	1,484	1,374	1,165	69,617	19,521	3,681	66.6	164	
February ..	1,388	1,377	1,038	65,326	15,439	2,596	60.5	159	
March ..	1,512	1,420	1,112	63,818	13,369	2,174	73.1	164	
April ..	1,394	1,327	1,088	64,388	9,067	1,475	74.8	164	
May ..	}			62,141	7,688	1,394	82.6	166	
June ..				58,020	6,795	1,438	89.3	174	
1943-44—						(e)			
July ..	}	(d)	(d)	62,268	7,150.	1,746	94.4	171	
August ..				58,472	8,235	2,279	87.7	181	
September ..				76,197	11,605	3,593	80.7	171	
October ..				57,445	16,975	5,241	73.7	162	
November ..				56,122	20,947	5,596	70.5	164	
December ..				57,465	21,014	4,989	68.2	163	
January ..				(e)49,100	18,697	3,640	63.9	155	
February ..				(e)48,200	14,675	2,625	59.4	161	
March ..	}			(e)53,500	12,436	2,099	72.9	165	
April ..				(e)53,000	7,751	1,433	69.4	162	

(a) Revised series, now based throughout on total production. (b) Includes all central generating stations. (c) The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding months of the three years 1929 to 1931 ; i.e. seasonal variations are removed. Based on units of 3,412 B.Th.U. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Subject to revision.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excludes Defence Service Vehicles.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period.(a)		
	Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, &c.	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, &c.	Motor Cycles.
1928-29	474,359	71,851	88,049	73,547	17,133	8,656
1935-36	484,832	180,567	77,467	50,427	19,851	6,673
1936-37	499,289	214,296	77,912	48,587	24,191	7,479
1937-38	534,963	241,751	80,114	55,125	27,402	8,323
1938-39	562,271	258,025	79,237	54,107	24,927	7,370
1939-40	559,533	260,994	74,496	40,325	19,724	4,517
1940-41	538,527	262,484	70,922	17,765	10,168	2,589
1941-42	450,851	250,515	49,467	4,005	5,188	923
1942-43	471,742	255,933	48,321	2,360	3,084	389
1941-42—						
February	470,179	259,443	55,310	259	306	94
March	459,915	257,985	52,983	215	319	61
April	452,213	254,436	51,289	226	330	62
May	449,198	253,047	50,150	248	223	38
June	450,851	250,515	49,467	229	172	43
1942-43—						
July	448,086	250,225	48,236	222	138	46
August	450,675	251,684	48,292	260	180	43
September	452,704	252,353	48,227	265	165	47
October	453,332	252,244	47,703	275	161	48
November	456,032	253,405	47,968	207	177	40
December	460,017	254,418	48,136	294	222	21
January	461,360	253,341	47,951	236	123	31
February	464,376	254,656	48,251	198	127	31
March	466,573	255,369	48,286	122	177	33
April	467,465	255,273	48,537	112	244	21
May	468,360	256,902	48,496	98	645	16
June	471,742	255,933	48,321	71	725	12
1943-44—						
July	468,685	257,982	48,154	100	957	53
August	471,378	260,665	48,642	66	864	29
September	472,425	261,572	48,928	73	914	24
October	474,284	262,685	49,277	95	989	20
November	478,626	265,573	49,846	57	1,201	18
December	482,527	268,626	50,372	76	1,311	32
January	482,044	267,144	50,423	79	955	16
February	485,798	270,465	51,010	80	1,033	29
March	488,051	272,305	51,494	44	1,207	43
April (b)	487,970	272,666	51,710	25	974	28

(a) Excludes Northern Territory; also Australian Capital Territory prior to 1935-36 and extra-Metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39. (b) Subject to revision.

MAINLAND STATE RAILWAYS: FREIGHT, PASSENGERS AND REVENUE.

The following table shows statistics of freight and passengers carried and of revenue earned on the five Mainland State Railways.

The daily average number of passenger-journeys is obtained by dividing the monthly totals by the *total* number of days in the month.

Period.	Freight Carried.		Passenger-Journeys.	Gross Revenue.	Net Revenue.
	Net Ton Miles.	Average haul per ton.			
	Daily Average. '000.	Miles.	Daily Average. '000.	Per Month. £'000.	Per Month. £'000.
1928-29	12,404	114.1	1,013	3,947	812
1935-36	12,152	125.2	999	3,259	858
1936-37	12,820	125.9	1,028	3,407	886
1937-38	13,976	125.0	1,048	3,632	886
1938-39	13,085	127.0	1,048	3,580	694
1939-40	13,524	132.9	1,029	3,720	817
1940-41	14,556	127.2	1,127	4,164	943
1941-42	(a) 16,282	(a) 136.0	1,294	5,235	1,178
1942-43	(b) 19,793	(b) 153.7	1,409	6,615	1,540
1942-43—	(b)	(b)			
January	18,417	149.7	1,408	6,739	2,281
February	19,302	147.0	1,493	6,047	1,214
March	19,898	153.6	1,499	6,951	1,308
April	19,963	154.6	1,415	6,586	1,897
May	20,195	162.7	1,461	6,681	1,613
June	19,776	151.9	1,442	6,489	(c)—3,009
1943-44—					
July	20,889	159.4	1,387	6,856	2,268
August	21,187	153.6	1,444	6,896	2,326
September	20,473	154.8	1,437	6,670	1,594
October	20,405	154.9	1,430	6,593	1,926
November	19,403	151.4	1,465	6,396	1,670
December	18,838	156.4	1,413	6,427	(c) 332
January	17,572	157.0	1,441	6,210	1,614

(a) Excludes Uniform Gauge Railway January to June, 1942. (b) Excludes Uniform Gauge Railway. (c) Figures not comparable with other months owing to the inclusion in some States of certain annual and other commitments in the expenditure figures.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates loss.

WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, nor do they necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degree by such changes. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account, but endeavour is being made to obtain data that will enable approximate adjustments to be made. Monthly totals are compiled on a basis comparable with the monthly averages for preceding years.

An index of activity in New South Wales is afforded by monthly returns of the sales of 42 large factories.

£'000.

Period.						Australia.			New South Wales.
						Net Sales Recorded under Sales Tax Acts.(a)			Value of Sales of 42 large factories.
						Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	
						Monthly Averages. Totals complete.			
1933-34	..	..	..	..	..	13,442	16,334	29,776	2,248
1934-35	..	..	..	..	..	14,392	17,272	31,664	2,427
1935-36	..	..	..	..	..	16,007	18,632	34,639	2,661
1936-37	..	..	..	..	..	15,440	21,751	37,191	2,912
1937-38	..	..	..	..	..	16,942	23,612	40,554	3,167
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	16,374	23,388	39,762	3,123
1939-40	..	..	..	..	..	17,419	25,222	42,641	3,441
1940-41	..	..	..	..	..	18,736	25,039	43,775	3,896
1941-42	..	..	..	..	..	19,034	29,395	48,429	4,838
1942-43	..	..	..	..	..	16,821	32,884	49,705	5,473
						Taxable Sales—Rates.			
						7½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	25 per cent.	
						Monthly Totals. Partly Estimated.			
1942-43—									
January	..	..	..	11,952	2,187	14,139	30,091	44,230	5,808
February	..	..	..	13,370	2,132	15,502	34,121	49,623	4,799
March	..	..	..	15,138	2,498	17,636	33,874	51,510	5,451
April	..	..	..	14,172	2,216	16,388	32,271	48,659	5,424
May	..	..	..	14,410	2,309	16,719	33,608	50,327	5,696
June	..	..	..	14,136	2,006	16,142	32,569	48,711	5,632
1943-44—									
July	..	..	1,330	13,899	2,525	17,754	32,325	50,079	5,520
August	..	..	5,338	10,473	2,363	18,174	32,578	50,752	5,500
September	..	..	5,242	10,736	2,467	18,445	33,162	51,607	5,710
October	..	..	4,786	10,678	2,645	18,109	33,812	51,921	5,753
November	..	..	4,816	10,978	3,024	18,818	34,545	53,363	5,701
December	..	..	4,477	10,408	2,918	17,803	33,486	51,289	5,653
January(b)	..	..	3,400	9,100	2,000	14,500	29,200	43,700	4,965
February(b)	..	..	4,400	10,700	2,400	17,500	31,400	48,900	5,712
March	..	..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	5,765

(a) The Act came into operation on 18th August, 1930. The rates of tax were 2½ per cent. as from 1st August, 1930; 6 per cent from 11th July, 1931; 5 per cent. from 26th October, 1933; 4 per cent. from 11th September, 1936; 5 per cent. from 22nd September, 1938; 6 per cent. from 9th September, 1939; 8½ per cent. from 3rd May, 1940; 5, 10 and 15 per cent. on different classes of goods from 22nd November, 1940; 5, 10 and 20 per cent. from 30th October, 1941; 12½ and 25 per cent. from 1st May, 1942. From 21st July, 1943, rationed clothing, &c., was reduced to 7½ per cent. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The list of exemptions was extended as from 11th July, 1931; 2nd September, 1932; 11th November, 1932; 27th October, 1933; 1st August, 1934; 13th December, 1934; 25th October, 1935; and 26th September, 1936. The list of taxable goods was extended as from 3rd June, 1940, and 22nd November, 1940.

(b) Net sales under Sales Tax Acts subject to revision.

(c) Not yet available.

RETAIL TRADE.

Statistics of retail sales are collected in three States but are available for publication in only two, namely, New South Wales and Queensland. In New South Wales the Retail Traders Association Research Bureau, in co-operation with the Commonwealth Bank, collects returns from a number of large Sydney stores. In Queensland returns are collected by the Bureau of Industry from twelve large department stores in Brisbane and their branches in country towns. Because of the relatively rapid development of chain store business, it is uncertain to what extent the department store figures are representative of all retail trade.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES: PERCENTAGE CHANGE ON PREVIOUS YEAR.

Period.	Sydney.					Queensland.				
	Average of 3 months ended—				Year.	Average of 3 months ended—				Year.
	September.	December.	March.	June.		September.	December.	March.	June.	
1928-29 ..	..	..	..	..	..	+1.9	+2.6	+2.1	+3.6	+2.6
1935-36 ..	+5.0	+8.3	+7.6	+6.5	+6.9	-1.3	+1.0	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5
1936-37 ..	+6.5	+4.6	+4.5	+5.7	+5.3	+0.8	-2.6	-3.0	-1.3	-1.5
1937-38 ..	+8.1	+11.7	+6.3	+6.7	+8.3	+1.4	+6.1	+2.7	+5.1	+4.0
1938-39 ..	+4.7	+2.3	+4.6	-3.1	+1.9	+3.7	+1.1	+0.7	+3.5	+2.6
1939-40 ..	+2.6	+5.6	+3.2	+6.3	+4.5	+6.1	+9.9	+9.1	+8.7	+8.5
1940-41 ..	+7.5	+7.8	+10.9	+23.3	+12.3	+5.3	+3.0	+5.9	+8.8	+5.8
1941-42 ..	+15.4	+9.4	+11.5	-2.4	+8.0	+12.3	+10.6	+22.2	-1.0	+11.0
1942-43 ..	-6.0	-19.3	-18.8	-6.0	-12.6	+0.0	+0.7	+1.4	+13.9	+4.1
	Month of—		Average of 3 months ended—			Month of—		Average of 3 months ended—		
1942-43—										
December	-23.1		-19.3			-7.0		+0.7		
January ..	-15.3		-18.9			+0.4		-0.4		
February	-27.5		-22.2			-4.9		-4.3		
March ..	-14.1		-18.8			+9.4		+1.4		
April ..	-16.0		-18.7			+0.9		+1.6		
May ..	+0.8		-9.8			+8.0		+6.0		
June ..	-1.3		-6.0			+38.9		+13.9		
1943-44—										
July ..	-25.5		-8.2			-3.5		+13.1		
August ..	-20.7		-16.2			+0.3		+11.1		
September	-11.5		-19.3			-3.1		-2.1		
October ..	-9.9		-14.3			-3.9		-2.3		
November	-1.7		-7.7			+3.2		-1.1		
December	+5.4		-1.6			+9.3		+3.5		
January ..	-10.0		-1.1			-2.0		+4.1		
February	+1.6		-0.2			+3.6		+4.3		
March	+10.4		+1.3			..		..

AUSTRALIAN TRADING BANKS.(a)

(Excludes Commonwealth Bank.)

£A'000.

Period.	Business within Australia.							
	Deposits.			Advances.	Government and Municipal Securities. (b)	Special War-time Deposits with Commonwealth Bank. (c)	Cash.	Treasury Bills.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Quarter—								
1937—1st ..	186,015	119,794	305,809	259,437	14,634	..	37,430	26,039
1938— „ ..	195,916	124,107	320,023	276,604	22,760	..	39,634	20,087
1939— „ ..	201,727	122,548	324,275	284,928	20,330	..	36,144	25,418
1940— „ ..	212,434	138,058	350,492	279,676	33,351	..	44,112	41,257
1941— „ ..	210,384	160,743	371,127	278,213	57,659	..	45,557	43,472
1942— „ ..	204,058	187,196	391,254	265,037	58,221	27,587	43,732	49,496
1943— „ ..	197,143	250,190	447,333	236,361	61,949	80,472	43,947	78,540
1943—2nd ..	199,519	258,441	457,960	244,776	72,993	100,401	32,392	60,792
3rd ..	207,359	257,968	465,327	244,746	76,056	106,234	38,230	55,000
4th ..	210,867	277,112	487,979	235,507	79,037	124,547	40,011	61,404
1944—1st ..	217,945	308,943	526,888	224,573	80,435	150,478	46,925	74,500
Month—								
1944—January ..	212,628	297,910	510,538	226,130	80,356	138,709	47,241	72,250
February ..	215,938	311,038	526,976	222,842	80,460	151,183	48,091	75,818
March ..	218,173	320,828	539,001	224,390	80,460	164,485	45,363	76,044
April ..	217,654	326,620	544,274	227,571	80,295	172,415	40,581	74,190

Period.	Percentages of various categories of assets to total deposits.					Percentage Non-interest-bearing to Total Deposits.
	Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills.	Advances.	Advances + Government and Municipal Securities in Australia.(b)	Special War-time Deposits. (c)	
Quarter—	%	%	%	%	%	%
1937—1st	12.24	20.75	84.84	89.62	..	39.18
1938— „	12.39	18.66	86.43	93.54	..	38.78
1939— „	11.15	18.98	87.87	94.14	..	37.79
1940— „	12.59	24.36	79.80	89.31	..	39.39
1941— „	12.28	23.99	74.96	90.50	..	43.31
1942— „	11.17	23.83	67.74	82.62	7.05	47.85
1943— „	9.82	27.09	52.84	66.69	17.99	55.93
1943—2nd	7.07	20.34	53.45	69.39	21.92	56.55
3rd	8.22	20.04	52.60	68.94	22.83	55.44
4th	8.20	20.78	48.26	64.46	25.52	56.79
1944—1st	8.91	23.05	42.62	57.89	28.60	58.63
Month—						
1944—January	9.25	23.40	44.29	60.03	27.17	58.35
February	9.12	23.51	42.29	57.56	28.69	59.00
March	8.41	22.52	41.63	56.56	30.51	59.52
April	7.46	21.09	41.81	56.56	31.68	60.01

(a) Nine trading banks, including banks amalgamated with any of the present nine.
(c) Not included under other headings.

(b) Excludes Treasury Bills.

COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

£A'000.

Period.	General Banking Department.							Note Issue and General Banking Department.	Notes held outside Com- mon- wealth Bank. (b)
	Business within Australia.								
	Deposits.			Balances Due to Other Banks.	Special War-time Deposits lodged by Trading Banks.	Advances, &c., and Short-term Loans.	Govern- ment and Municipal Securities (including Treasury Bills).	Sterling Reserve and Short Call Money in London.(a)	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.						
Quarter—									
1937—1st	33,895	14,977	48,872	23,695	..	11,983	46,929	37,440	43,256
1938— " ..	41,913	17,368	59,281	25,129	..	14,553	45,905	42,447	45,683
1939— " ..	40,460	18,788	59,248	23,741	..	17,960	46,425	35,004	44,282
1940— " ..	45,594	23,496	69,090	33,478	..	32,507	41,661	47,740	49,708
1941— " ..	56,708	25,041	81,749	36,645	..	27,148	37,072	79,782	60,382
1942— " ..	55,212	26,678	81,890	37,862	27,988	34,448	89,402	53,378	82,746
1943— " ..	77,266	44,024	121,290	37,399	80,912	28,278	180,333	76,387	122,973
1943—2nd ..	98,684	50,953	149,637	25,885	100,844	27,026	213,961	80,913	133,350
3rd ..	78,258	53,865	132,123	33,051	106,735	24,863	213,733	84,148	141,826
4th ..	77,849	56,326	134,175	33,539	125,132	22,662	234,985	89,889	152,864
1944—1st ..	78,583	52,426	131,009	41,812	151,207	27,823	249,317	107,092	164,387
Month—									
1944—January	80,323	50,328	130,651	41,477	139,388	25,392	248,638	95,007	160,160
Feb. . .	78,281	52,953	131,234	43,232	151,919	30,486	249,387	108,649	163,227
Mar . .	76,709	54,521	131,230	40,812	165,268	28,197	250,097	120,640	171,788
Apr . .	82,625	56,006	138,631	35,693	173,234	25,006	251,907	130,014	178,783

(a) Not to be taken as a measure of Net London Funds.

(b) Notes held by Other Banks and by Public.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

(Includes Commonwealth Bank.)

Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances. (b)	Government and Municipal Securities (including Treasury Bills).	Percentage Non-interest-bearing to Total Deposits. (c)	Percentage Advances to Total Deposits. (c)
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total. (a)				
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	%	%
1936—1st ..	215,386	126,878	342,264	289,111	90,621	37.0	80.4
1937— " ..	226,488	136,732	363,220	294,636	92,376	37.6	77.3
1938— " ..	244,160	143,551	387,711	314,477	92,257	37.0	77.3
1939— " ..	245,870	143,260	389,130	325,627	94,006	36.8	79.9
1940— " ..	261,571	163,899	425,470	334,846	118,237	38.5	75.6
1941— " ..	270,450	188,843	459,293	328,074	140,715	41.0	68.2
1942— " ..	262,603	217,515	480,118	321,197	199,771	45.2	63.9
1943— " ..	278,119	299,476	577,595	284,714	324,970	51.8	46.9
1943—2nd ..	301,819	314,609	616,428	291,680	352,250	50.9	45.1
3rd ..	289,424	316,961	606,385	288,873	350,100	52.2	45.4
4th ..	292,744	338,869	631,613	277,070	380,928	53.6	41.8
1944—1st ..	300,974	367,757	668,731	270,584	411,255	54.9	38.5

(a) Customers' Deposits; excludes amounts deposited by trading banks with Commonwealth Bank. (b) Includes Short-term Loans, other than Treasury Bills, of the Commonwealth Bank. (c) In computing the ratios the figures relating to the Rural Bank of New South Wales have been excluded.

BANK CLEARINGS.

In the absence of statistics of debits to customers' accounts, bank clearings form a useful index of the money-value of cheque payments. Since they do not include cheques deposited in the banks on which they are drawn, the figures are not exhaustive, and their comparability is sometimes impaired by the effects of banking amalgamations. Cheque clearings connected with the redemption or issue of Treasury Bills have been excluded from the following table, but adjustments have not been made for other sporadic transactions concerned with public finance.

£'000.

Period.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capitals.	
							Weekly Averages.	Index.
Weekly Averages.								
1928-29	20,064	15,408	3,777	3,093	2,188	542	45,072	1,000
1935-36	15,522	14,208	3,528	2,592	1,866	507	38,223	848
1936-37	17,247	15,592	3,753	2,900	1,989	559	42,040	933
1937-38	17,964	16,323	4,038	3,040	2,092	577	44,034	977
1938-39	17,832	15,415	4,212	2,953	2,055	623	43,090	956
1939-40	19,541	17,661	4,670	3,246	2,234	697	48,049	1,066
1940-41	21,194	19,784	4,726	3,499	2,229	672	52,104	1,156
1941-42	22,747	22,823	4,815	3,970	2,336	731	57,422	1,274
1942-43	26,084	25,830	5,904	4,532	2,489	813	65,652	1,457
1941-42—								(a)
February	23,972	24,149	4,721	4,490	3,025	856	61,213	1,358
March	23,780	25,667	4,722	4,305	2,580	791	61,845	1,372
April	21,687	23,811	4,886	3,879	2,165	679	57,107	1,267
May	22,818	23,384	5,138	4,022	2,176	731	58,269	1,293
June	26,203	27,090	5,695	4,566	2,250	829	66,633	1,478
1942-43—								
July	23,032	23,526	5,410	4,223	2,150	813	59,154	1,312
August	22,699	22,197	5,449	3,839	2,213	782	57,179	1,269
September	24,033	22,403	5,374	4,157	2,286	720	58,973	1,308
October	25,464	25,082	6,124	4,612	2,549	794	64,625	1,434
November	25,517	25,665	5,798	4,690	2,501	766	64,937	1,441
December	27,033	25,688	6,008	4,396	2,420	812	66,357	1,472
January	24,218	24,790	5,341	4,142	2,755	789	62,035	1,376
February	25,731	26,435	6,201	4,599	2,848	874	66,688	1,480
March	27,828	28,468	5,810	5,278	2,622	770	70,776	1,570
April	26,464	27,762	5,470	4,754	2,472	1,018	67,940	1,507
May	30,284	28,588	6,810	4,832	2,638	799	73,951	1,641
June	29,845	28,847	6,911	4,706	2,453	855	73,617	1,633
1943-44—								
July	26,480	26,037	6,652	4,543	2,475	928	67,115	1,489
August	28,104	25,040	6,580	4,654	2,644	922	67,944	1,507
September	25,908	25,401	6,247	4,815	2,497	856	65,724	1,458
October	27,295	26,534	6,911	4,660	2,808	920	69,128	1,534
November	29,509	28,030	6,948	5,160	2,669	981	73,297	1,626
December	28,300	27,913	6,885	4,688	2,760	840	71,386	1,584
January	24,808	25,436	6,052	4,454	2,969	944	64,663	1,437
February	28,983	27,498	6,862	5,531	2,801	872	72,547	1,610
March	28,878	28,500	7,314	5,202	2,708	891	73,493	1,631
April	26,020	26,395	6,659	5,001*	2,685	1,009	67,769	1,504

(a) The monthly index is based on the clearings for the month without adjustment for seasonal variations.

AMOUNTS ON DEPOSIT IN SAVINGS BANKS, ETC.

Amount on deposit at end of—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(a)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1928-29 ..	85,728	72,707	24,076	25,228	11,609	5,811	225,486
1935-36 ..	80,000	73,890	27,132	25,309	11,517	6,818	224,962
1936-37 ..	81,952	75,720	27,304	26,506	11,835	7,215	230,851
1937-38 ..	86,016	78,877	28,206	27,244	12,037	7,692	240,432
1938-39 ..	87,474	80,461	29,045	27,397	12,396	8,396	245,587
1939-40 ..	82,111	79,145	28,252	26,563	11,860	8,518	236,991
1940-41 ..	87,750	85,689	29,089	27,510	12,521	8,941	252,231
1941-42 ..	94,538	94,226	31,214	30,616	13,821	9,472	274,275
1942-43 ..	122,405	121,249	45,197	38,563	18,884	11,174	357,995
1941-42—							
April ..	91,111	90,926	29,909	29,423	13,263	9,440	264,446
May ..	92,925	92,711	30,361	29,831	13,563	9,509	269,286
June ..	94,538	94,226	31,214	30,616	13,821	9,472	(b) 274,275
1942-43—							
July ..	97,331	96,999	32,235	31,525	14,331	9,681	282,506
August ..	99,727	99,496	33,379	32,223	14,849	9,910	290,001
September ..	101,385	101,125	34,591	32,690	15,197	9,979	295,396
October ..	103,583	103,153	35,546	33,191	15,528	10,011	301,451
November ..	104,930	104,725	36,496	33,494	15,823	10,019	305,927
December ..	105,745	105,639	37,441	33,677	16,020	10,061	309,012
January ..	109,220	108,230	38,596	34,445	16,525	10,221	317,685
February ..	112,818	111,532	39,644	35,436	17,053	10,528	327,491
March ..	115,642	114,326	40,948	36,425	17,562	10,706	336,111
April ..	115,500	114,349	41,762	36,547	17,774	10,699	337,124
May ..	118,016	116,974	43,039	37,232	18,265	10,903	344,942
June ..	122,405	121,249	45,197	38,563	18,884	11,174	(b) 357,995
1943-44—							
July ..	126,689	124,939	47,130	39,859	19,627	11,520	370,300
August ..	130,519	128,483	49,303	40,941	20,291	11,922	382,015
September ..	134,163	131,279	51,269	41,806	20,907	12,153	392,140
October ..	136,326	133,141	52,496	42,404	21,378	12,277	398,587
November ..	138,328	134,425	53,976	42,666	21,748	12,362	404,068
December ..	142,109	137,506	55,646	43,564	22,298	12,608	414,298
January ..	146,283	140,694	57,374	44,499	22,958	12,863	425,240
February ..	150,375	144,034	59,055	45,488	23,570	13,274	436,399
March ..	154,154	146,615	60,594	46,339	24,153	13,552	446,046
April ..	156,025	147,623	61,629	46,642	24,500	13,684	450,775

(a) Includes Internal Territories.

(b) Includes Interest added, 1941-42, £4,666,000; 1942-43, £5,715,000.

Australian Notes held by Public on last Monday in each Month.

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
July ..	47,428	55,046	89,299	126,683
August ..	47,650	56,467	94,100	131,575
September ..	47,529	57,847	96,411	134,701
October ..	47,337	59,335	98,588	139,498
November ..	47,935	60,928	101,748	137,939
December ..	51,213	67,167	109,619	150,001
January ..	49,613	68,095	106,276	148,813
February ..	48,509	72,052	111,312	152,255
March ..	49,252	77,866	115,857	161,179
April ..	50,924	81,046	123,500	166,496
May ..	51,920	82,962	122,022	..
June ..	53,820	86,488	123,864	..

NOTE.—In addition to the savings shown above these net amounts were subscribed for **War Savings Certificates** as at the end of the months stated:—

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
July ..	9,274	18,303	27,062	35,832
August ..	10,485	18,914	27,784	36,396
September ..	11,293	19,437	28,567	37,054
October ..	12,099	19,933	29,397	37,807
November ..	12,713	20,528	30,184	39,240
December ..	13,240	21,320	31,273	40,122
January ..	13,676	21,970	31,853	40,583
February ..	14,217	22,911	32,306	41,176
March ..	14,774	23,853	32,958	41,774
April ..	15,245	24,456	33,828	42,256
May ..	16,125	25,137	34,474	..
June ..	17,380	26,171	35,146	..

INTEREST RATES AND SECURITY YIELDS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Australian Trading Banks. Interest on Fixed Deposits.				C'wealth Savings Bank.	Treasury Bills.	C'wealth Govt. Securities.				
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Deposits (maxi- mum rate of Interest).		Taxed at 1930 C'wealth Rates.				
							5 years and under 10.		10 years and over.		
							% (a)		% (a)		
1928-29 ..	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.50	..	..	..	..	..
1935-36 ..	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.75	3.73	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77
1936-37 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	3.85	3.94	3.94	3.94	3.94
1937-38 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	3.66	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71
1938-39 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	3.83	3.84	3.84	3.84	3.84
1939-40 ..	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.71	3.64	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
1940-41 ..	1.5	2.0	2.25	2.5	2.0	1.50	3.04	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
							2.97	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
							Taxed at Current C'wlth. Rates.		Taxed at 1930 C'wlth. Rates.		
1941-42 ..	1.43	1.73	1.98	2.23	2.0	1.50	Short- dated, 2 years.	Long- dated, 12 years.	Short- dated, 2 years.	Medium dated, 7 years.	Long- dated, 12 years.
							% (b)	% (b)	% (b)	% (b)	% (b)
1942-43 ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.40	3.24	2.35	2.92	3.18
1942-43—							2.48	3.24	2.45	2.77	2.99
February ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.48	3.24	2.73	2.76	2.98
March ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.47	3.23	2.39	2.70	2.93
April ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.48	3.24	2.36	2.71	2.92
May ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.49	3.24	2.37	2.74	2.96
June ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.48	3.24	2.37	2.75	2.95
1943-44—											
July ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.47	3.23	2.35	2.69	2.92
August ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.47	3.23	2.35	2.61	2.87
September..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.47	3.23	2.38	2.69	2.94
October ..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.50	2.48	3.23	2.39	2.73	2.97
November..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.25(c)	2.48	3.24	2.36	2.78	3.08
December..	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.0	1.25	2.48	3.24	2.36	2.77	3.02
January ..	1.00 ^d	1.25 ^d	1.50 ^d	2.0	2.0	1.25	2.47	3.24	2.36	2.75	3.04
February ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.0	2.0	1.25	2.48	3.24	2.36	2.70	3.00
March ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.0	2.0	1.25	2.48	3.24	2.40	2.69	3.02
April ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.0	2.0	1.25	2.48	3.24	2.38	2.68	3.00

(a) Weighted averages for last Wednesday in month. Calculated, when loans above par, on earliest date of maturity. (b) Rate for securities maturing in 2, 7 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, 5-10 and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. (c) Rate changed as from 3rd November, 1943. (d) Rates reduced by 0.25% as from 17th January, 1944.

RATES OF INTEREST ON FIRST MORTGAGES : NEW SOUTH WALES. URBAN SECURITIES—WEIGHTED AVERAGES.(a)

Period.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Period.	%
	%	%	%	%	%	1943—	
March ..	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	November ..	5.0
June ..	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	..	December ..	5.0
September ..	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	..	1944—	
December ..	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	..	January ..	5.0
Year Ended December	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	..	February ..	5.0
Year Ended June ..	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	..	March ..	5.0
						April ..	5.0

(a) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown.

EXCHANGE RATES AND GOLD PRICES.

Period.	Exchange Rates.			Gold Prices.	
	Australia on London.(a)	London on New York.(a)	Australia on New York.(b)	Australia : Export Parity.(c)	London.
	£A. per £100 stg.	\$ per £ stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£ stg. per fine oz.
1928-29	100.75	4.852	4.828	4.217	4.248
1935-36	125.25	4.957	3.940	8.701	7.035
1936-37	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.761	7.041
1937-38	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001
1938-39	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340
1939-40	125.25	4.138	3.285	10.418	(d) 8.239
1940-41	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.671	8.400
1941-42	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.565	8.400
1942-43	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
1941-42—					
February	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
March	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
April	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
May	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
June	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
1942-43—					
July	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
August	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
September	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
October	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
November	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
December	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
January	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
February	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
March	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
April	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
May	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
June	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
1943-44—					
July	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
August	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
September	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
October	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
November	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
December	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
January	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
February	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
March	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400
April	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.450	8.400

(a) Average of buying and selling rates for Telegraphic Transfers. (b) Selling rate. Direct quotations from July, 1932, to date. Computed through London prior to that date. (c) Average price paid by the mints in Australia as from July, 1932. Prior thereto the export parity was calculated directly from London prices. (d) Bank of England buying price unchanged at 8.400 from 5th September, 1939.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Government of—	July–April, 1942–43.			July–April, 1943–44.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (–).	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (–).
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales (a) ..	55,919	55,859	+ 60	57,560	57,534	+ 26
Victoria	25,968	27,291	– 1,323	25,485	27,589	– 2,104
Queensland	23,451	19,415	+ 4,036	23,228	20,490	+ 2,738
South Australia	12,111	12,018	+ 93	12,218	12,534	– 316
Western Australia	10,529	10,582	– 53	10,965	11,067	– 102
Tasmania	2,446	2,813	– 367	2,633	2,840	– 207
Six States	130,424	127,978	+ 2,446	132,089	132,054	+ 35
Commonwealth	201,105	201,105	..	246,673	246,673	..
Grand Total (b) ..	305,801	303,355	+ 2,446	346,989	346,954	+ 35

Government of—	Year, 1942–43.			Estimate Year, 1943–44.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (–).	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (–).
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales (a) ..	71,207	70,092	+ 1,115	71,359	70,754	+ 605
Victoria	36,490	35,735	+ 755	35,163	35,107	+ 56
Queensland	29,284	29,182	+ 102	28,266	28,197	+ 69
South Australia	15,193	14,960	+ 233	15,020	15,442	– 422
Western Australia	13,151	13,127	+ 24	13,137	13,135	+ 2
Tasmania	3,290	3,399	– 109	3,320	3,494	– 174
Six States	168,615	166,495	+ 2,120	166,265	166,129	+ 136
Commonwealth	294,459	294,459	..	345,120	345,120	..
Grand Total (b) ..	424,674	422,554	+ 2,120	466,497	466,361	+ 136

(a) Excludes Main Roads Department and recoups of interest, &c., from undertakings outside the Budget. on aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals exclude payments by the Commonwealth to the States on account of compensation in respect of uniform taxation, interest on States' debts, and special grants. made on account of Pay-roll tax payments by State Governments to the Commonwealth Government.

(b) To avoid duplication Deductions have also been

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: SHORT-TERM DEBT.(a)

Where Redeemable.	Commonwealth Securities issued on behalf of—							
	Commonwealth.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
At 30th Apr., 1944—								
Australia ..	373,280	25,130	..	..	4,525	6,305	815	410,055
London ..	2,970	9,796	5,805	..	3,816	2,960	491	25,838
At 30th Apr., 1943—								
Australia ..	268,950	28,930	5	..	3,825	6,305	755	308,770
London ..	3,220	10,540	5,885	..	3,816	2,998	491	26,950

(a) Excludes overdrafts. For debt redeemable in Australia the unit of currency is £1 Australian ; in London, £1 sterling.

POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G.'s. Department.(a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in force at end of period.(b)	Telephone Services connected at end of period.	
			Lines.	Instruments.
	£'000.	No.	No.	No.
Monthly Averages.				
1928-29	1,071	300,528	384,358	505,554
1935-36	1,239	823,613	417,661	562,868
1936-37	1,318	938,331	440,471	594,855
1937-38	1,396	1,056,004	465,498	630,175
1938-39	1,447	1,129,786	487,535	661,996
1939-40	1,491	1,212,260	506,612	691,088
1940-41	1,590	1,293,266	525,547	720,321
1941-42	1,803	1,320,073	531,075	738,666
1942-43	2,033	(c) 1,419,793	540,261	766,846
Monthly Totals.				
1941-42—				
February	1,725	1,320,853	536,308	740,588
March	1,870	1,324,124	534,485	740,049
April	1,794	1,323,141	532,587	738,549
May	1,906	1,320,025	531,197	737,552
June	2,180	1,320,073	531,075	738,666
1942-43—		(c)		
July	2,038	1,330,619	531,337	740,083
August	1,999	1,334,546	532,037	742,771
September	2,030	1,338,220	532,735	744,501
October	1,940	1,350,729	533,482	746,433
November	1,697	1,358,896	534,247	749,181
December	2,109	1,366,616	535,240	751,891
January	1,866	1,373,352	535,989	754,309
February	1,976	1,383,548	536,780	756,215
March	2,199	1,393,872	537,702	758,768
April	2,006	1,399,578	538,305	761,504
May	2,131	1,406,439	539,125	764,168
June	2,399	1,419,793	540,261	766,846
1943-44—				
July	1,993	1,416,915	541,294	769,634
August	2,383	1,424,092	542,556	772,467
September	2,278	1,429,778	543,667	774,972
October	2,150	1,430,686	544,720	777,563
November	2,225	1,437,057	545,951	780,779
December	2,408	1,438,448	547,451	783,730
January	1,979	1,436,001	548,246	785,534
February	2,364	1,444,980	549,768	788,181
March	2,286	1,444,439	551,882	791,671
April	1,929	1,444,419	553,382	793,677

(a) Actual collections.
are included.

(b) Includes Papua.

(c) Commencing in July, 1942, licences for receivers in excess of one

Number
Millions.

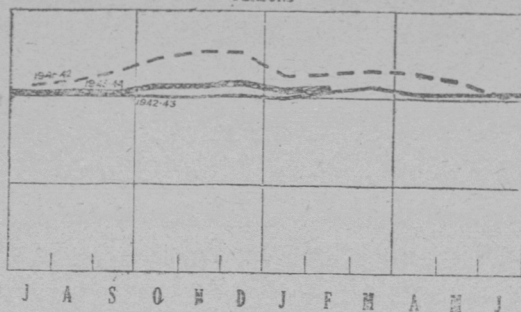
**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (EXCL. RURAL and DOMESTIC): AUSTRALIA
PERSONS**

2.00

1.90

1.80

1.70



Index
No.

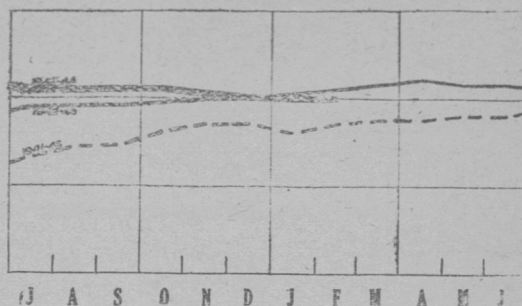
**FACTORY EMPLOYMENT INDEX: AUSTRALIA
1928-29 = 100**

190

170

150

130



Number
Millions.

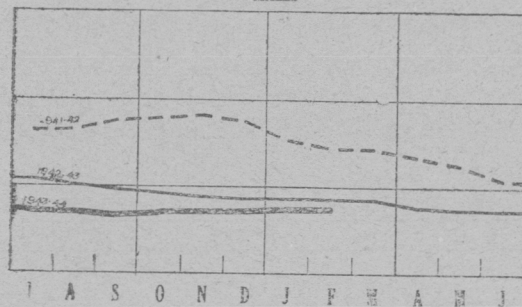
**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (EXCL. RURAL and DOMESTIC): AUSTRALIA
MALES**

1.50

1.40

1.30

1.20



Index
No.

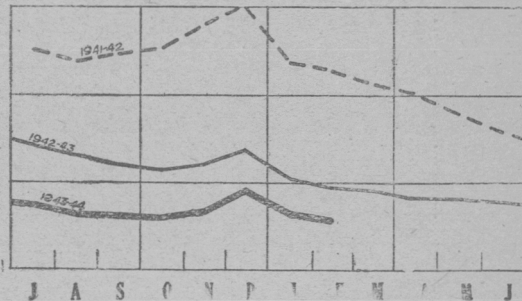
**RETAIL STORE EMPLOYMENT INDEX: AUSTRALIA
July, 1941 = 1000**

1050

950

850

750



Number
Millions.

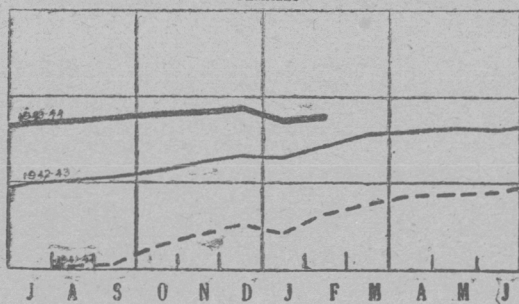
**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (EXCL. RURAL and DOMESTIC): AUSTRALIA
FEMALES**

0.70

0.65

0.60

0.55



Number.

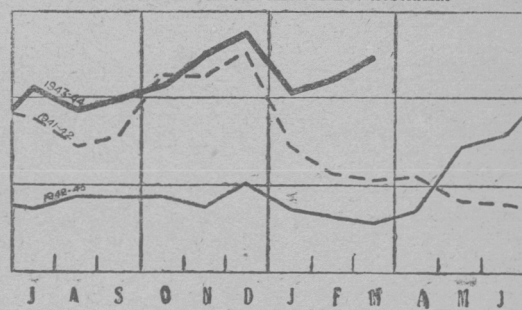
NEW CARS and TRUCKS REGISTERED: AUSTRALIA

1500

1000

500

0



£m.

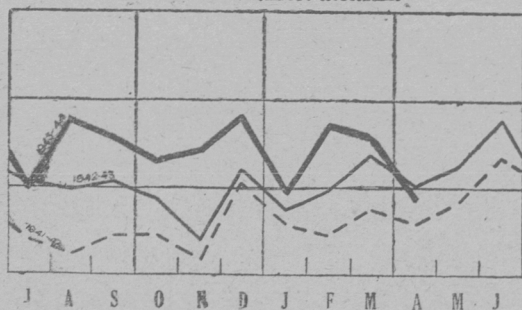
POST OFFICE RECEIPTS: AUSTRALIA

3.0

2.5

2.0

1.5



£m.

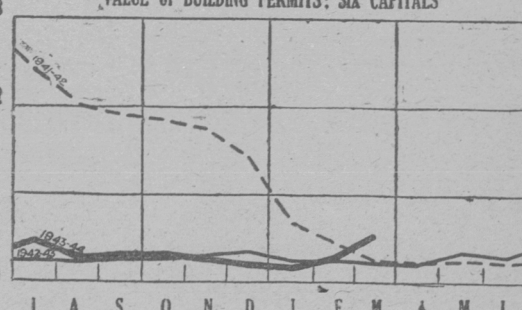
VALUE of BUILDING PERMITS: SIX CAPITALS

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LATEST BUREAU PUBLICATIONS.

- May 22. Monthly Review of Business Statistics : April, 1944.
„ 23. „ „ „ „ „ (P.N. 2085).
„ 24. Retail Price Index—Food and Groceries : April, 1944
(No. S. 76).
„ 24. Savings Bank Deposits : April, 1944 (P.N. 2086).
„ 31. Export Price Index : April, 1944 (P.N. 2087).
June 1. Dairy Industry in Australia : April, 1944.